

$$\epsilon'_s = \frac{x - c}{x} \epsilon_{cu2}$$

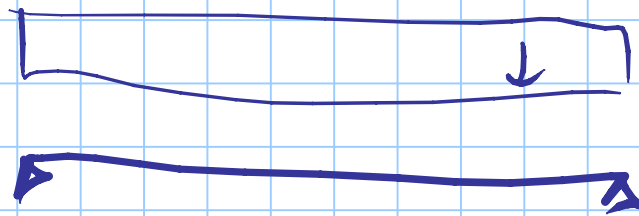
$$\epsilon'_s = \frac{0.25d - c}{0.25d} 0.0035 = \epsilon_{yd}$$

$$\cancel{0.25d \times 0.0035} - \cancel{c \times 0.0035} = 0.25d \times \cancel{0.0035}$$

$$\underbrace{0.25 \times 0.44}_{0.11} d = c$$

$$d = 9c$$

$$\frac{0.00196}{0.0035} = 0.56$$



$$g_d + q_d = 50 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$6.00$$

$$M_{Ed} = \frac{50 \times 6^2}{8} = 225 \text{ kNm}$$

$$d = z \sqrt{\frac{M}{b}} = 0.018 \sqrt{\frac{225}{0.3}} = 0.49 \text{ m} \rightarrow h = 55.60 \text{ cm}$$

$$30 \times 60$$

$$M_{EA} = 225 \text{ kNm}$$

$$A_s = \frac{M}{0.9 d f_{yd}} = \frac{225 \times 10^3}{0.9 \times 0.56 \times 391.3} = 11.4 \text{ cm}^2$$

4 $\phi 18$ + 1 $\phi 16$

(alle T.A. ~~225~~ 160 kNm)

$$A_s = \frac{160 \times 10^3}{0.9 \times 0.56 \times 255} = 12.4 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$M = \frac{b d^3}{2^2} = \frac{0,30 \times 0,56^2}{0,0194^2} = 250 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\frac{0,0194}{/}$$

Acc T.A.

$$\frac{0,30 \times 0,56^2}{0,0256^2} = 144 \text{ kNm}$$

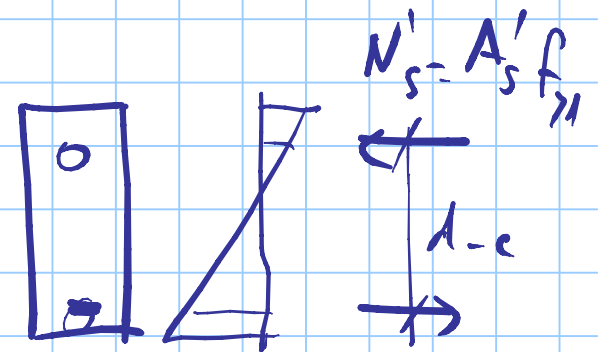
SEZ. 30×50

$$A_s = \frac{225 \times 10}{0.9 \times 0.46 \times 391.3} = 13.9 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$M = \frac{0.30 \times 0.46^2}{0.0194^2} = 169 \text{ KNm}$$

$$\Delta M = 225 - 169 = 56 \text{ KNm}$$

$$A'_s = \frac{\Delta M}{(d-c) \sigma'_s} = \frac{56 \times 10}{0.42 \times 391.3} = 3.4 \text{ cm}^2$$



SEZ 30×40

17.7

$$A_s = \frac{225 \times 10}{0.9 \times 0.36 \times 391.3} = 21.3 \text{ cm}^2$$

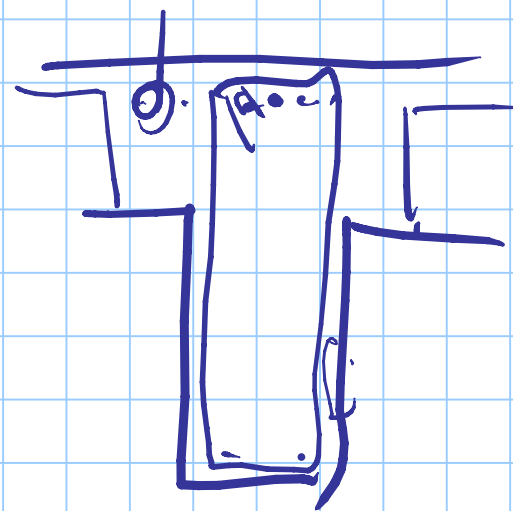
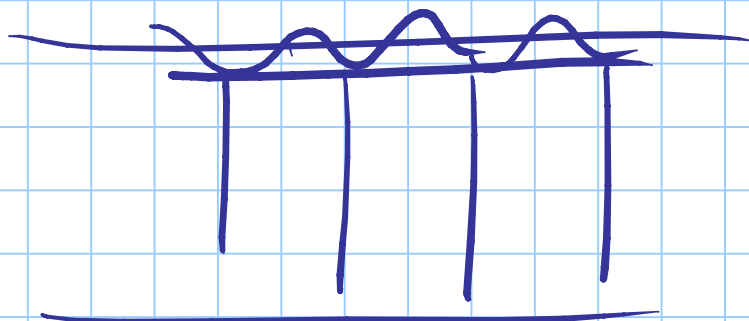
$$M = \frac{0.30 \times 0.36^2}{0.0194^2} = 103 \text{ kNm}$$

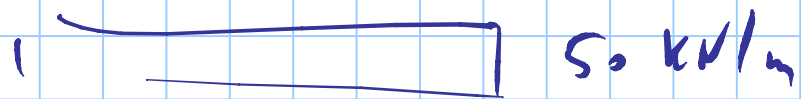
$$\Delta M = 122 \text{ kNm}$$

$$A'_s = \frac{122 \times 10}{0.32 \times 391.3} = 9.7 \text{ cm}^2$$



$$l_0 = \frac{S}{2}$$





$$S = 25 \text{ cm}$$

$$M_{Ed} = 156 \text{ kNm}$$

$$b = \frac{M \cdot \eta^2}{d^2} = \frac{156 \times 0.018^2}{0.21^2} = 1.15 \text{ m}$$

$$b = 100 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = \frac{156 \times 10}{0.9 \times 0.21 \times 391.3} = 21.1 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$d = 21 \text{ cm}$$

$$x = 5.25 \text{ cm}$$

$$M = \frac{1 \times 0.21^2}{0.0194^2} = 117 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\Delta M = 39 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\epsilon'_s = \frac{x-c}{x} \epsilon_{cu2} = \frac{5.25-4}{5.25} \times 0.0035 = 0.00083$$

$$\sigma'_s = \epsilon'_s E_s = 166.7 \text{ MPa}$$

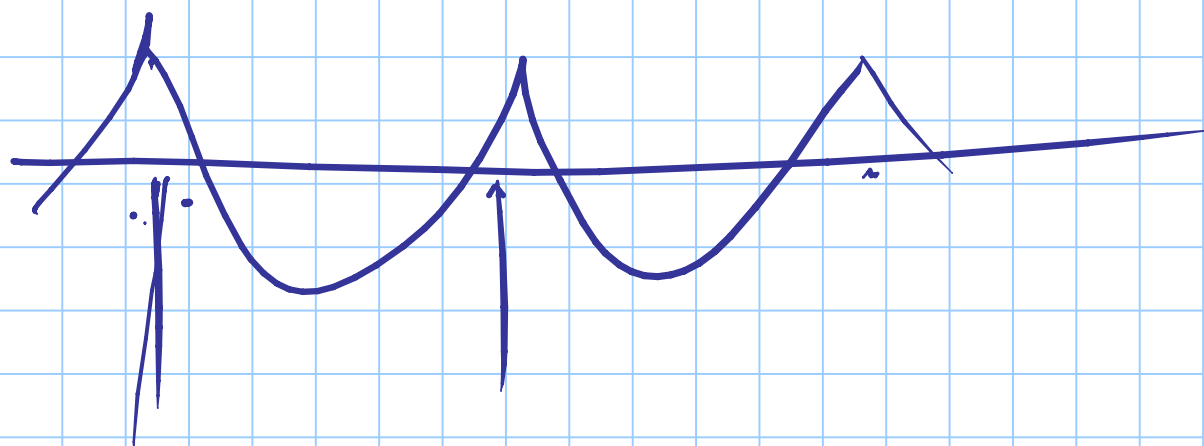
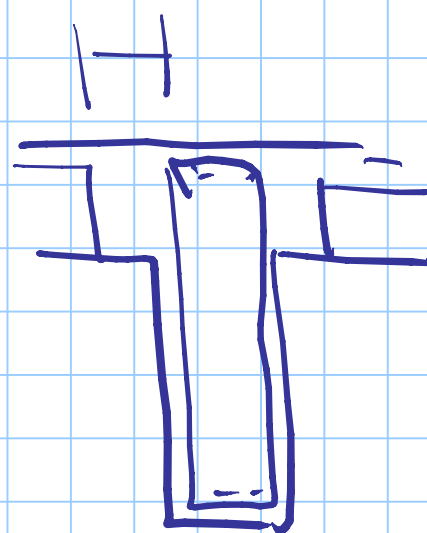
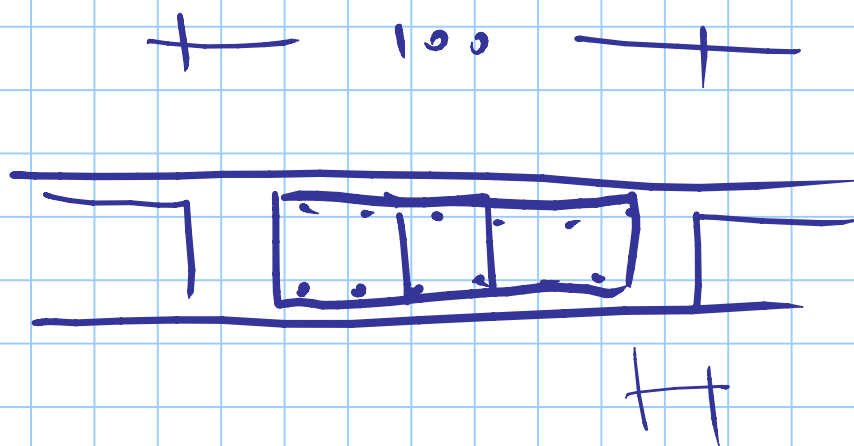
$$A'_s = \frac{39 \times 10}{0.17 \times 166.7} = 13.8 \text{ cm}^2$$

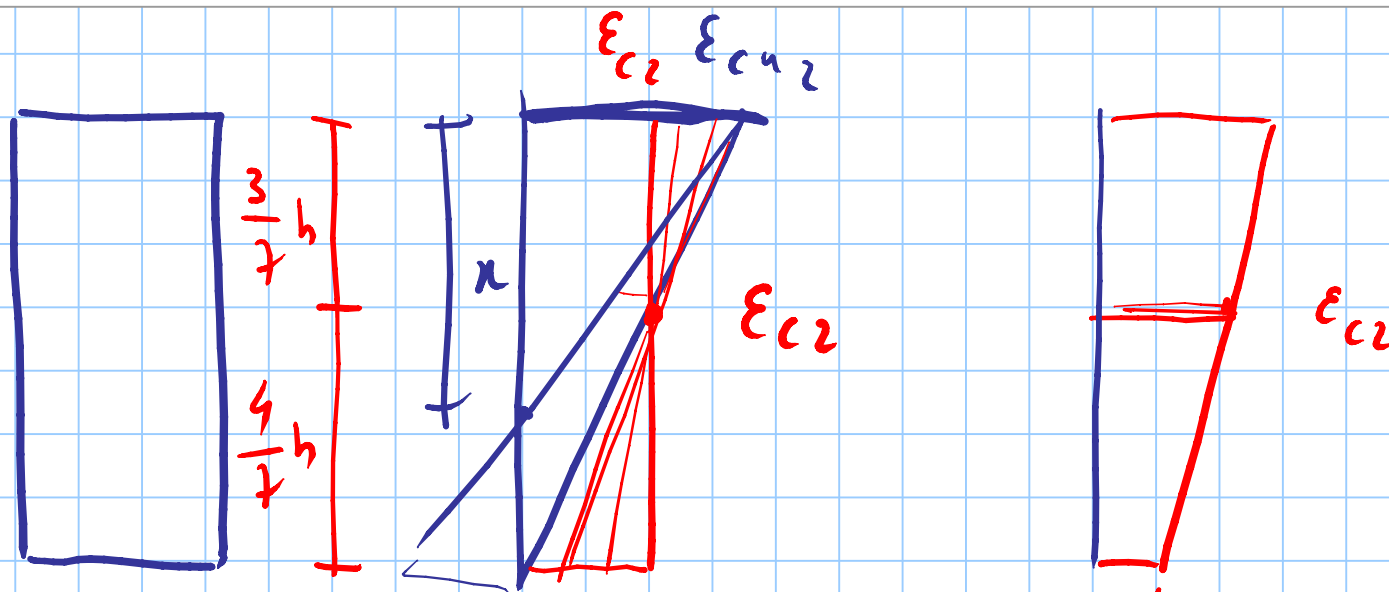
$$M = \frac{0,30 \times 0,46^2}{0,0154} = 169 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M = 300 \text{ kNm}$$

$$A_s = \frac{300 \times 10}{0,9 \times 0,46 \times 391,3} = 18,5 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A'_s = \frac{131 \times 10}{0,42 \times 391,3} = 8,0 \text{ cm}^2$$





$$\eta_{inf} = \frac{\epsilon_{c,inf}}{\epsilon_{c2}}$$

$$0 \leq \eta_{inf} \leq 1$$

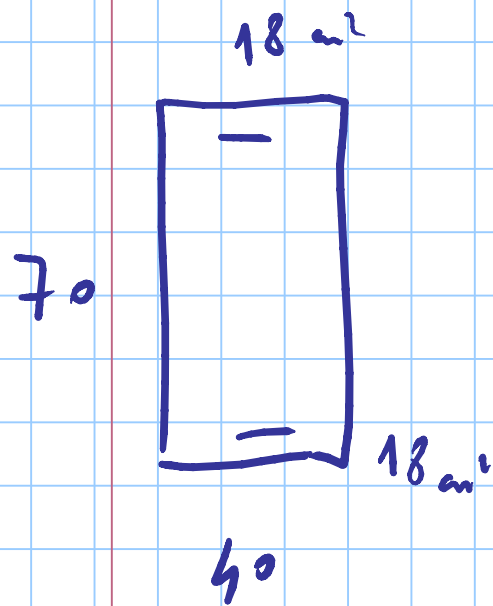
$$N = 2550 \text{ kN}$$

$$e = 0,05 h > (20 \text{ mm})$$

$$0,05 \times 300 = 15 \text{ mm}$$

$$2550 \times 0,020 = 51 \text{ kNm}$$

$$2550 \times 0,015 = 38.2 \text{ kNm}$$



$$N = -3000 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_{c,max} = 40 \times 70 \times 14.17 / 10 = 3968 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{c,max} = 0.12 \times 40 \times 70^2 \times 14.17 / 1000 = 333 \text{ kNm}$$

$$N_{s,max} = 2 \times 18 \times 391.3 / 10 = 1409 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{s,max} = 18 \times 62 \times 391.3 / 1000 = 437 \text{ kNm}$$

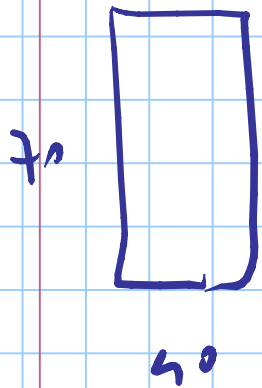
$$0.48 N_{c,max} = 1905 \text{ kN}$$

$$m = 1 + \frac{1905}{1905 + 1409} = 1.57$$

$$M_{R1} = (333 + 437) \left[1 - \left(\frac{3000 - 1905}{1905 + 1405} \right)^{1.57} \right] = 635 \text{ KNm}$$

$$\underbrace{\quad\quad\quad}_{0.33}$$

$$\underbrace{\quad\quad\quad}_{0.176}$$



$$N_{Ed} = 2200 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{Ed} = 500 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\Delta M = 500 - 325 = 175 \text{ kNm}$$

$$N_{c,Rd} = 3968 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{c,Rd} = 333 \text{ kNm}$$

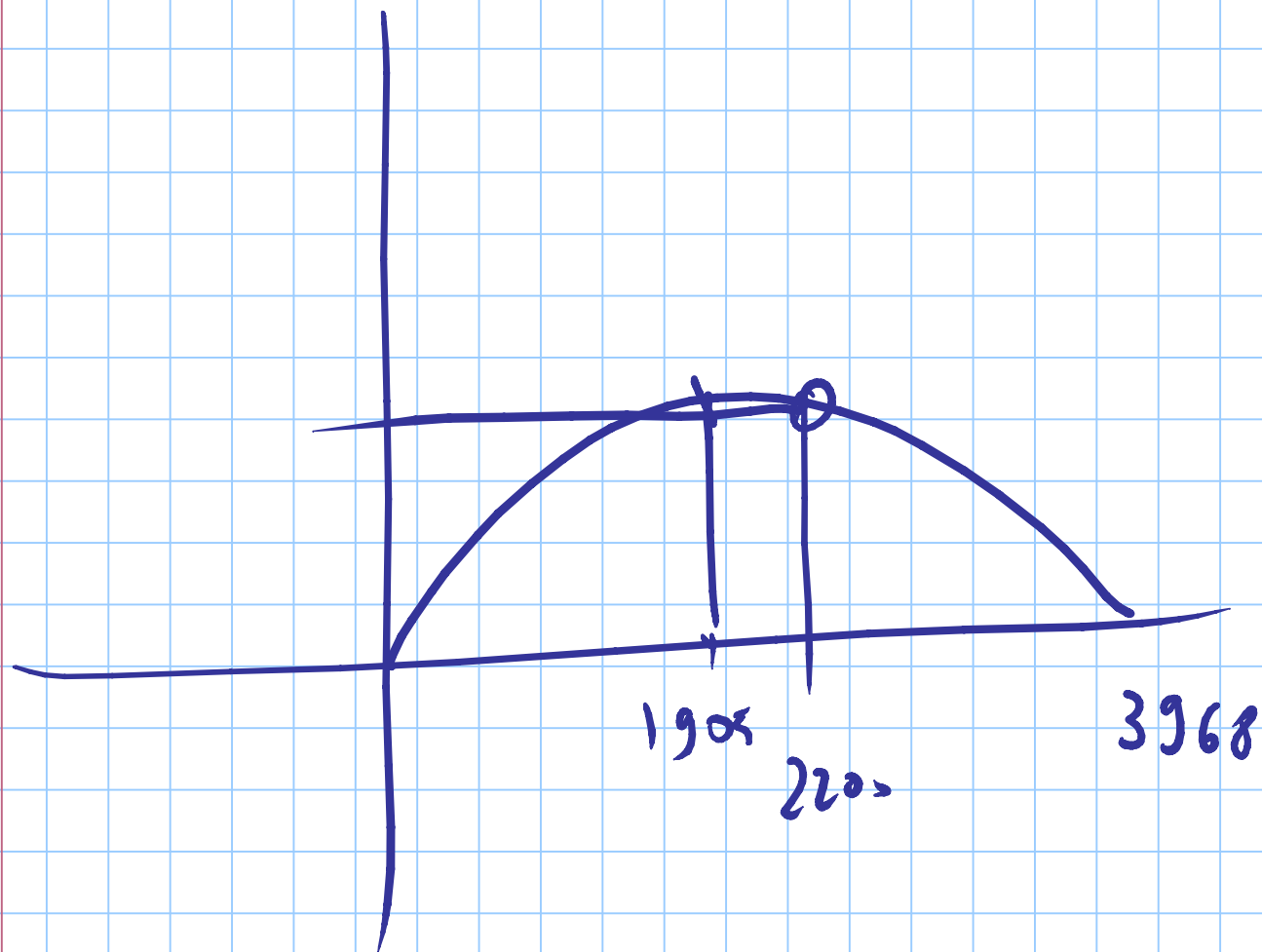
$$N_{s,Rd} = 1409 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{s,Rd} = 437 \text{ kNm}$$

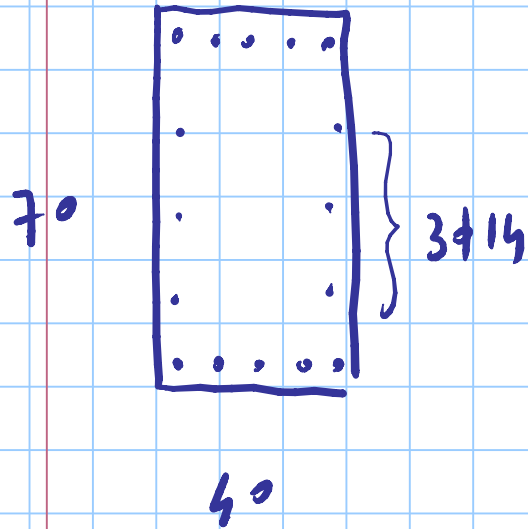
$$0,48 \times 3968 = 1905$$

$$M_c = 333 \left[1 - \left(\frac{2200 - 1905}{1905} \right)^2 \right] = 325$$

$$A_s = \frac{175 \times 10}{0,62 \times 391,3} = 7,2 \text{ cm}^2$$



$$5\phi 18 = 12.5 \text{ cm}^2$$



$$40 \times 70$$

$$A_s = 12.5 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$70 \times 40 \quad A_s = 9.6 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\left(\frac{320}{610} \right)^{1.5} + \left(\frac{160}{255} \right)^{1.5} \leq 1$$

$$0.38 + 0.40 = 0.78 \quad \text{Ok}$$

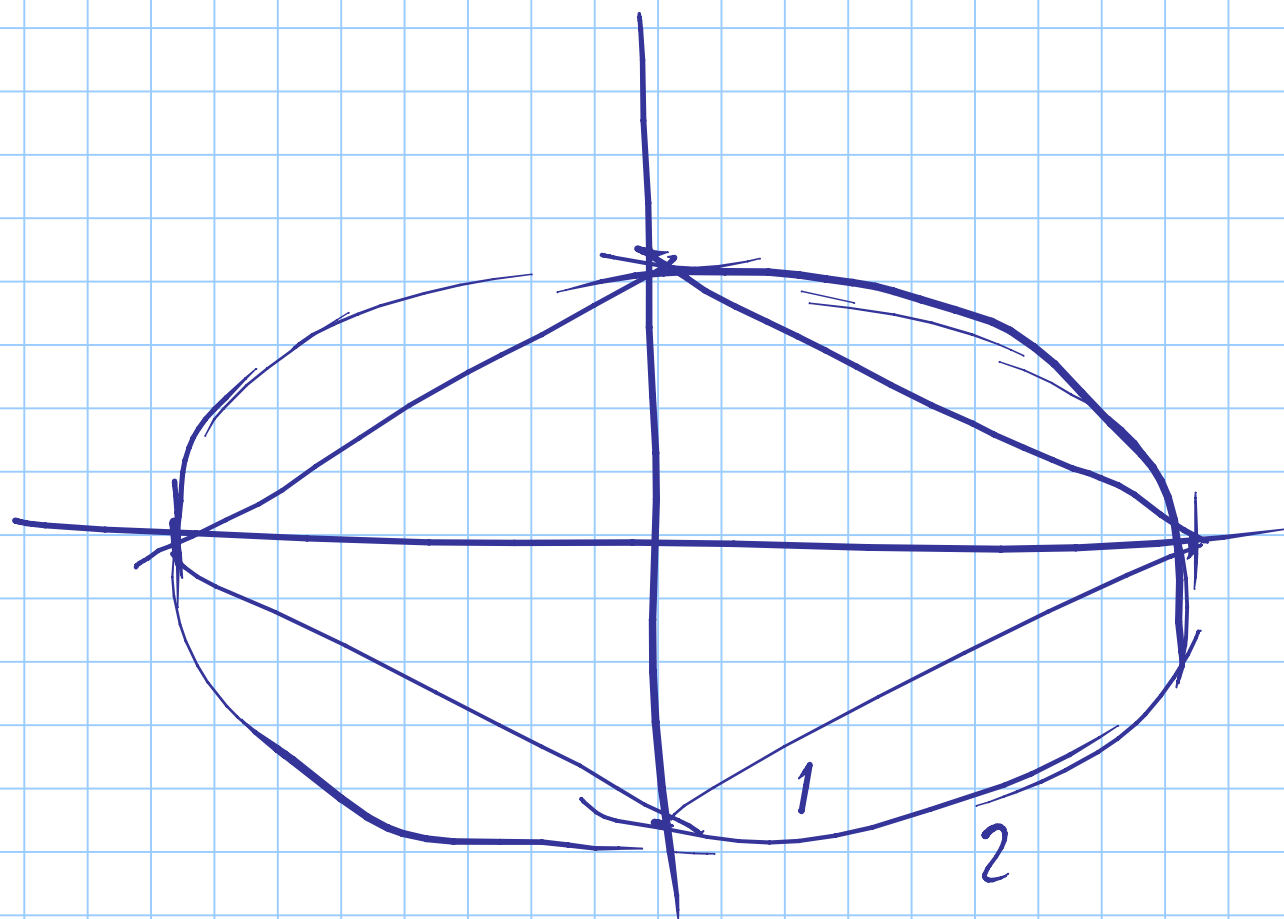
$$N_{Ed} = 2200 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{Ed,x} = 320 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{Ed,y} = 160 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{Rd,x} = 610 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{Rd,y} = 255 \text{ kNm}$$



$$v = \frac{V}{0.9 b d} \leq v_{co}$$

$$C 25/30$$

$$v_{co} = 0.6 \text{ MPa}$$

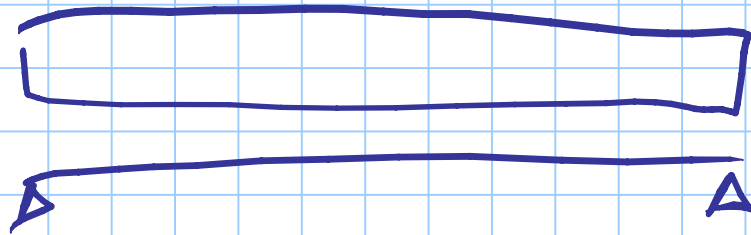
$$V \leq \underbrace{v_{co} 0.9 b d}_{0.54} = 23.8 \text{ kN}$$

$$q = 7 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$V_{R1,1} = \frac{2 A_{s1} f_{yd}}{\cot \theta}$$

$$A_{s1} = \frac{V_{s1} \cot \theta}{2 f_{yd}}$$

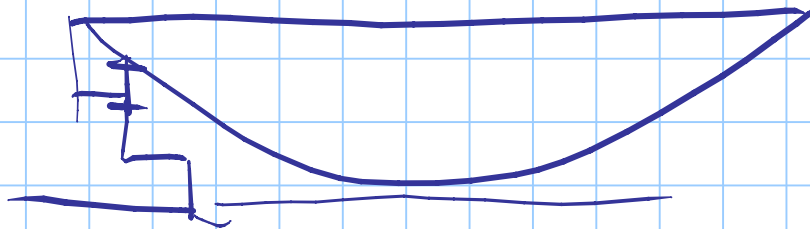
$$\frac{\Delta M}{z f_{yd}} = V \Delta z = \frac{V \frac{z}{2} \cot \theta}{z f_{yd}} = \frac{V_{s1} \cot \theta}{2 f_{yd}}$$



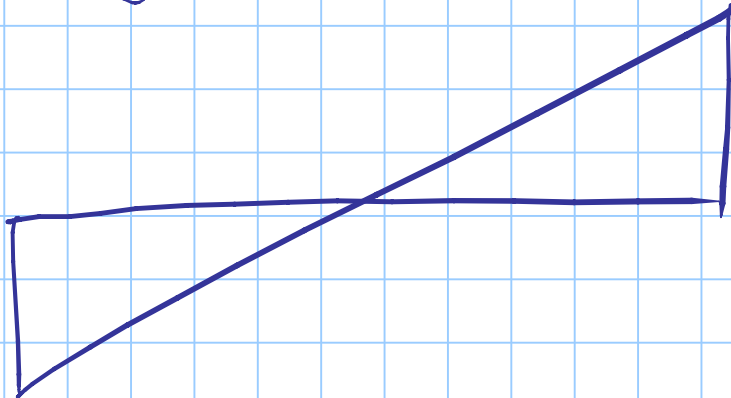
$$q_d = 80 \text{ kN/m}$$

6.00 m

3 m²
in +
15



$$M_{\max} = \frac{80 \times 6^2}{8} = 360 \text{ kNm}$$



$$V_{\max} = \frac{80 \times 6}{2} = 240 \text{ kN}$$

$$d = z \sqrt{\frac{M}{b}} = 0,018 \sqrt{\frac{360}{0,30}} = 0,62 \text{ m}$$

$$30 \times 60$$

$$d = 56 \text{ m}$$

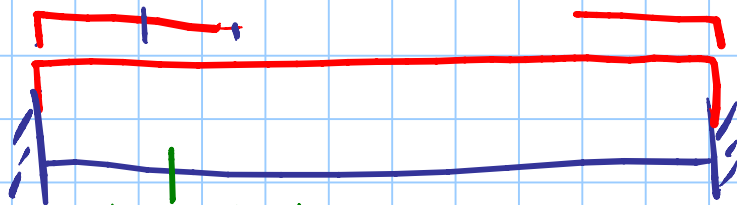
$$A_s = \frac{360 \times 10}{0,9 \times 0,56 \times 391,3} = 18,3 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$6 \phi 20 = 18,8 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$M = \frac{b d^2}{22} = \frac{0,30 \times 0,56^2}{0,0194^2} = 250 \text{ kNm}$$

$$A'_s = \frac{110 \times 10}{0,52 \times 391,3} = 5,4 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$2 \phi 20 = 6,3 \text{ cm}^2$$



$$q_1 = 80 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$30 \times 60$$

$\phi 8/20$ $\phi 8/30$
6.00

$$240 \text{ kNm}$$

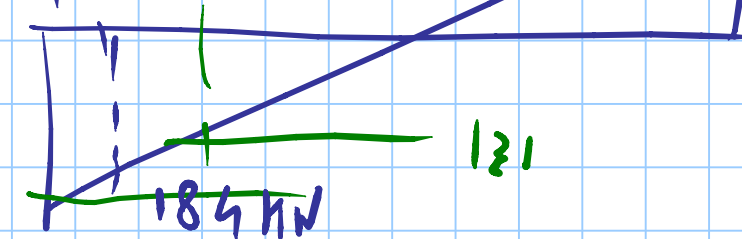
$$A_s = 12.2 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$4\phi 20$$

4 cm^2
in +



15 55
70



137

184 kN

131

240 kN

$$\cot \theta = 2$$

$$V_{RL, \max} = \frac{\cot \theta}{1 + \cot^2 \theta} p'_{cl} b z = 428 \text{ kN}$$

IT $\phi 8/20$

$$V_{RL, IT} = 197 \text{ kN} \quad \text{con } A_{TL} = 5.0 \text{ m}^2$$

IT $\phi 8/25$

$$V_{RL, IT} = 158 \text{ kN} \quad 4.0$$

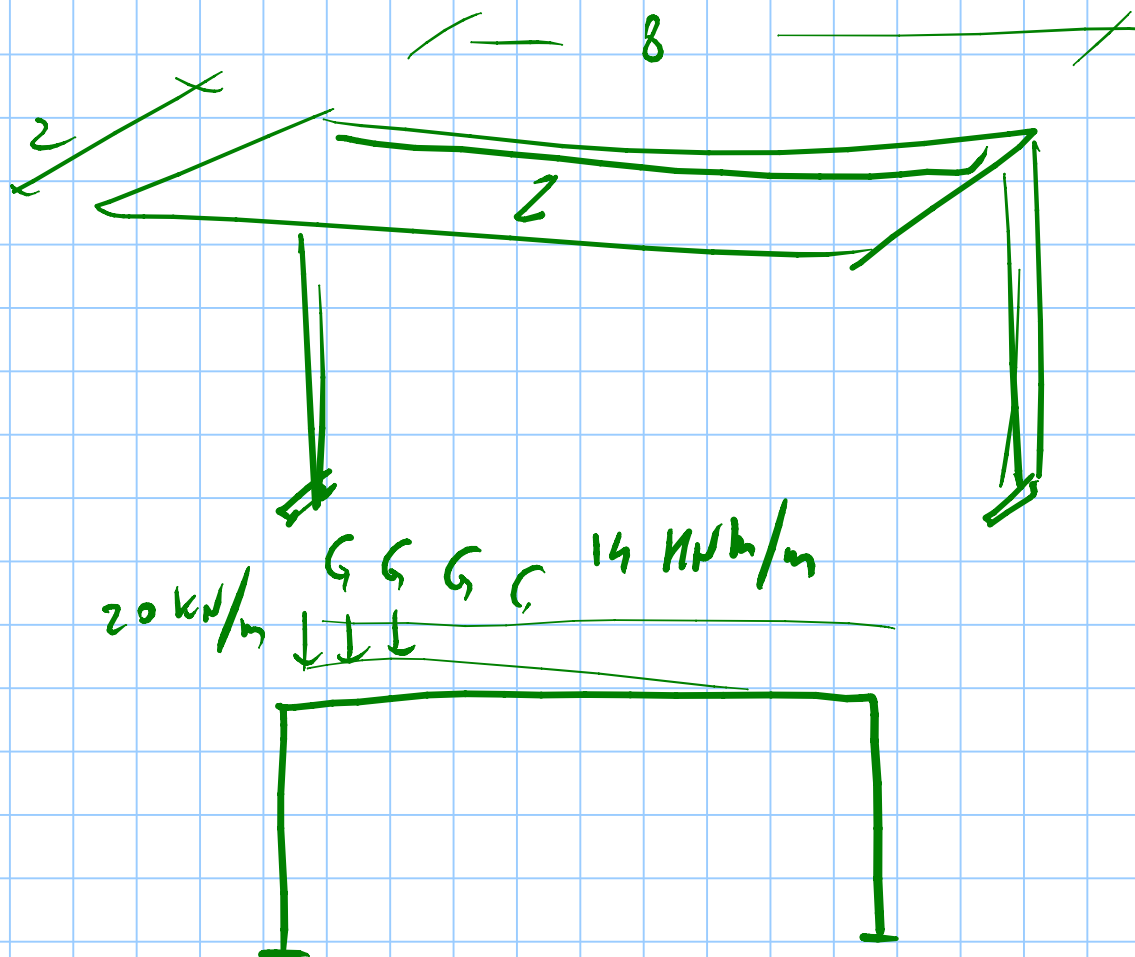
$\phi 8/30$

$$131 \text{ kN}$$

IT $\phi 8/15$

$$V_{RL, IT} = 263 \text{ kN} \quad 6.7 \text{ m}^2$$

TORSIONE



$$q_1 = 7 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$M_{EA} = 160 \text{ kNm}$$

$$V_{EA} = 80 \text{ kN}$$

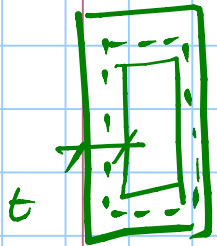
$$T_{EA} = 56 \text{ kNm}$$

$$T_{\text{red}} = 2 A_n t f'_{cd} \left(\frac{\cos \theta}{1 + \cos^2 \theta} \right)$$

C25/30

$$f'_{cd} = 7.1 \text{ MPa}$$

30 x 50



$$t = \frac{1500}{160} = 9.4 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_n = 20.6 \times 40.6 = 836 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$T_{\text{red}} = \frac{836 \times 9.4 \times 7.1}{1000} = 55.8$$

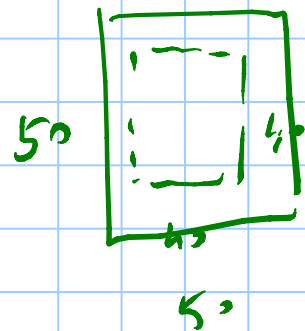
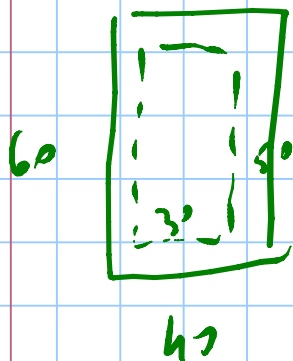
$$2 \left(\frac{\cos \theta}{1 + \cos^2 \theta} \right)$$

$\cos \theta = 1$	1
2	0.8

$$T_{Ed} = 100 \text{ kNm}$$

$$A_n \cdot t = \frac{T_{Ed}}{f_{cd} \cdot 0.9} = \frac{100 \times 1000}{7.1 \times 0.9} = 15650 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$t = 10 \quad A_n = 1565 \text{ cm}^2$$



$$t = \frac{2400}{200} = 12 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_n = 28 \times 48 = 1344$$

$$t A_n = 16128 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$T_{RA} = \frac{16128 \times 7.1}{1000} \frac{2 \cot \theta}{1 + \cot^2 \theta} =$$

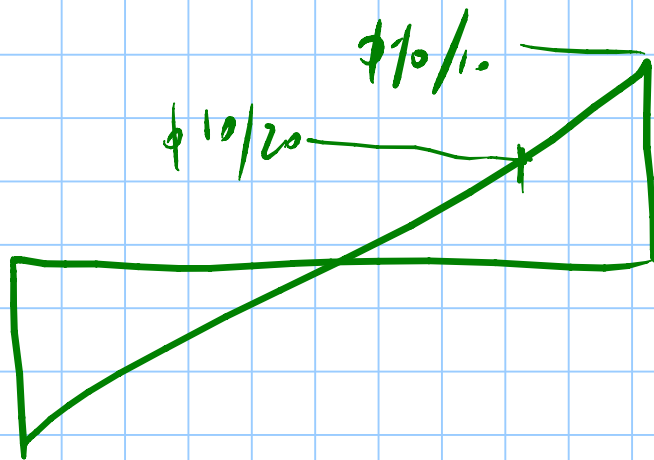
114.5

$$A_{st} = \frac{T_{Ed} \cdot (S)}{2 A_s f_{yd} \cot \theta} = \frac{100 \times (100) \times 10^3}{2 \times 1344 \times 351.3 \times 1.7} = 5.6 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_{sl} = \frac{T_{Ed} \mu_k \cot \theta}{2 A_s f_{yd}}$$

$$\phi 8/8 \quad \cdot \quad \phi 10/12.5$$

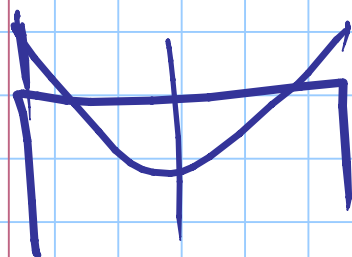
6.24 cm²



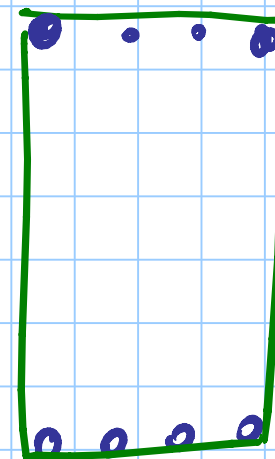
$T = 100 \text{ kN}$

T

$$A_{st} = \frac{17.6}{20.2} \text{ m}^2$$



M 4.0 $u_n = 152$
~~3.1~~



$2\phi 20$

0.32
~~5.6~~ 48

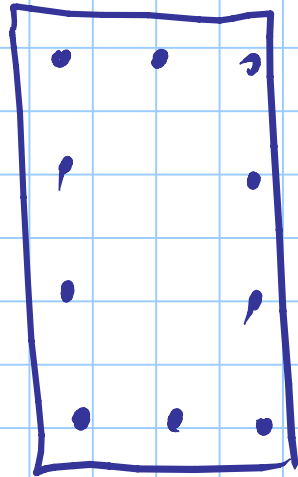
~~5.6~~

28

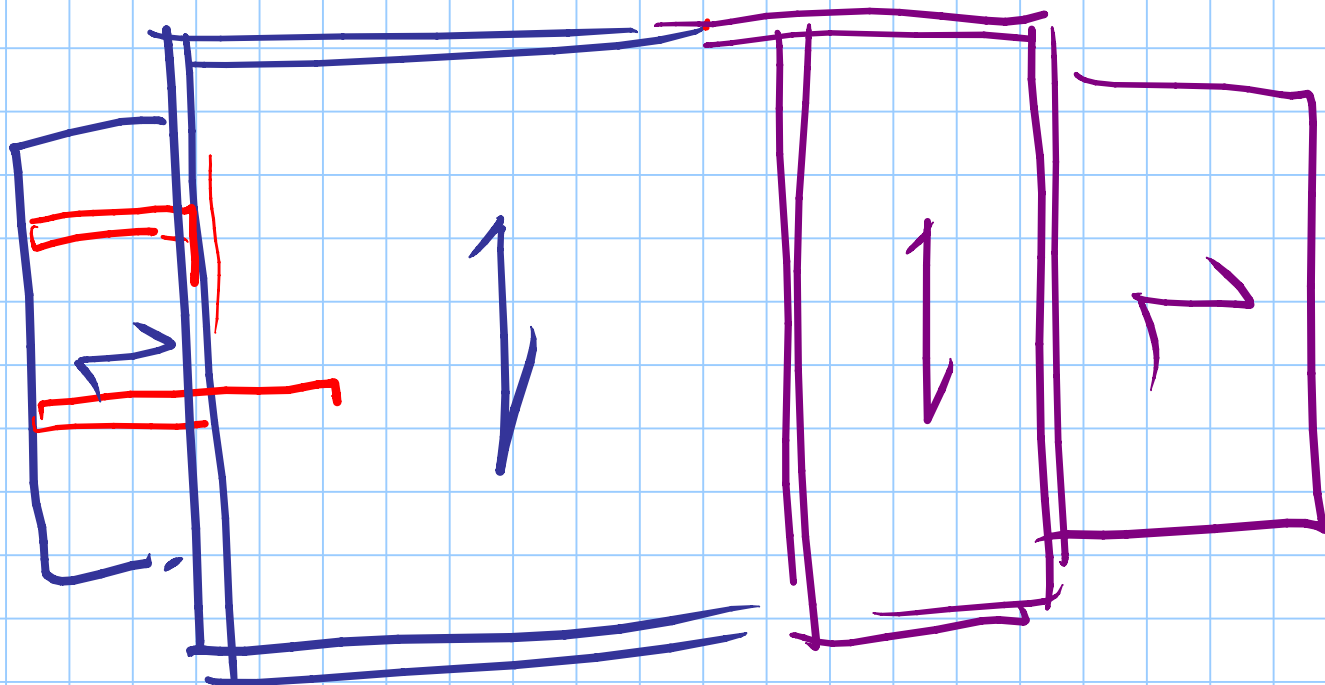
$4\phi 14 = 6 \text{ m}^2$

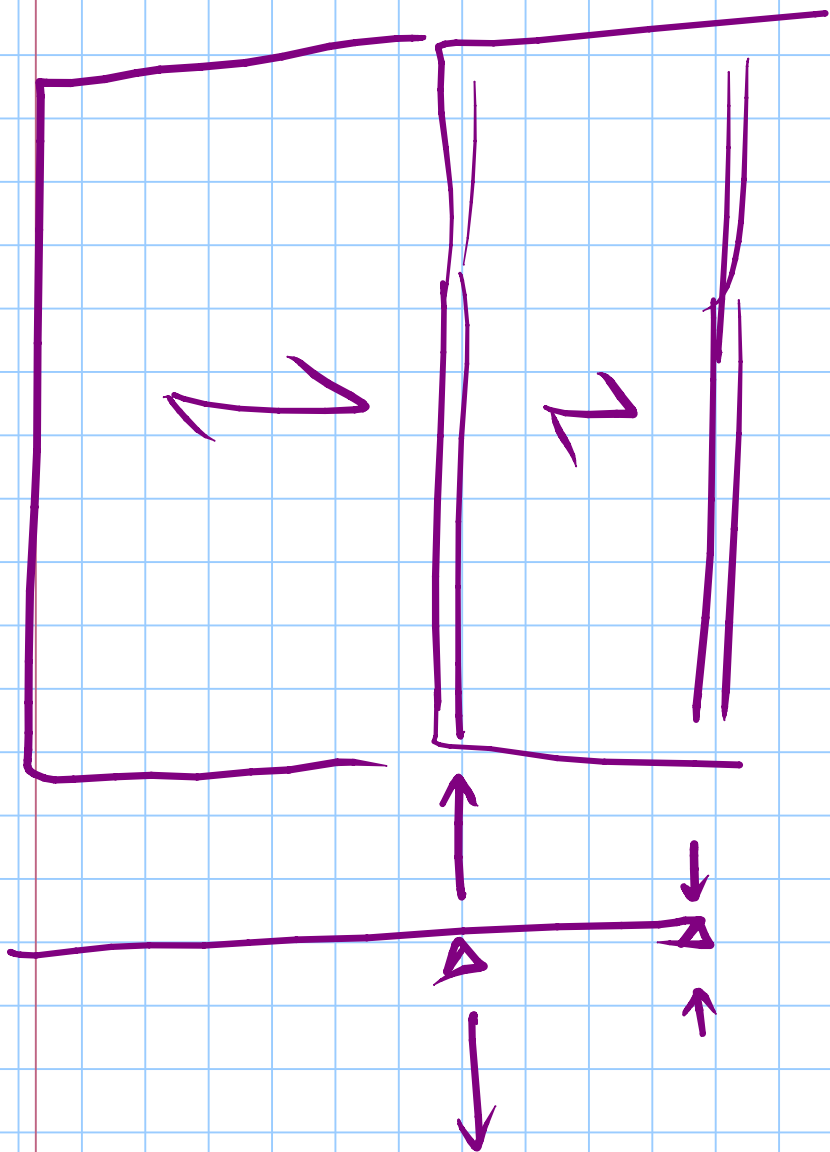
0.18

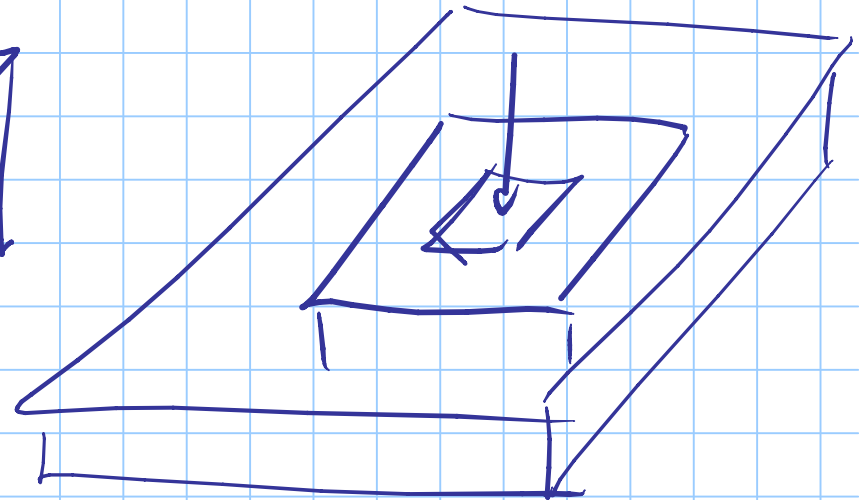
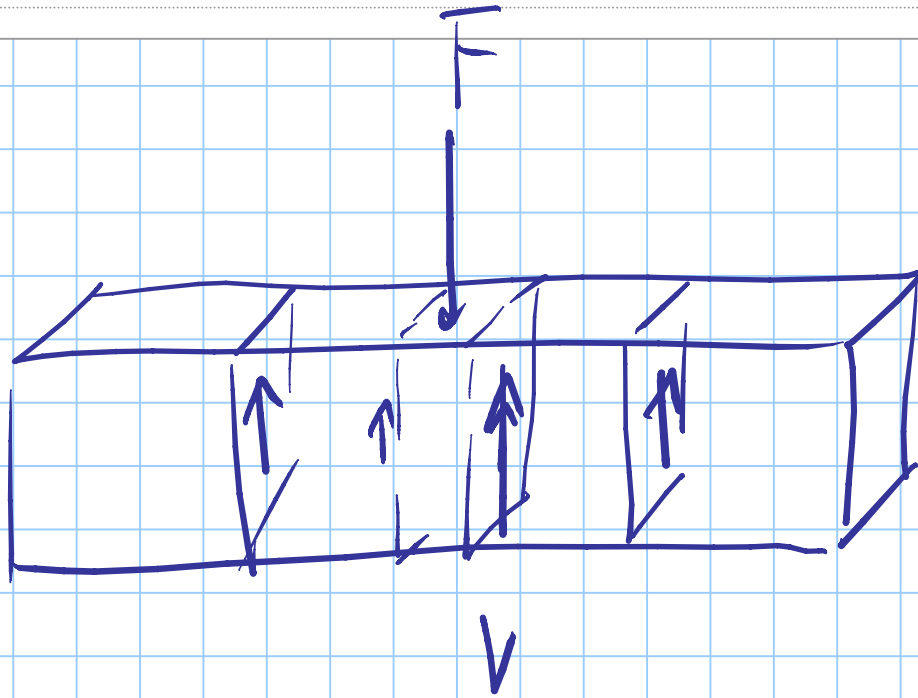
~~3.2~~

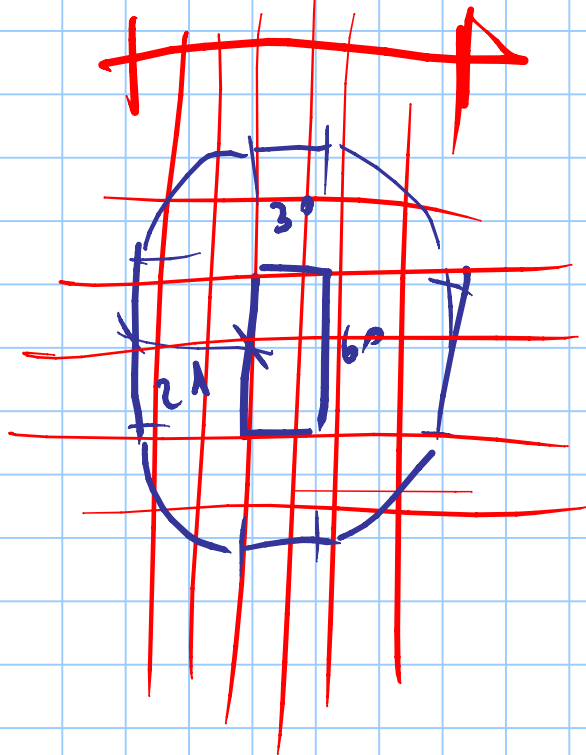
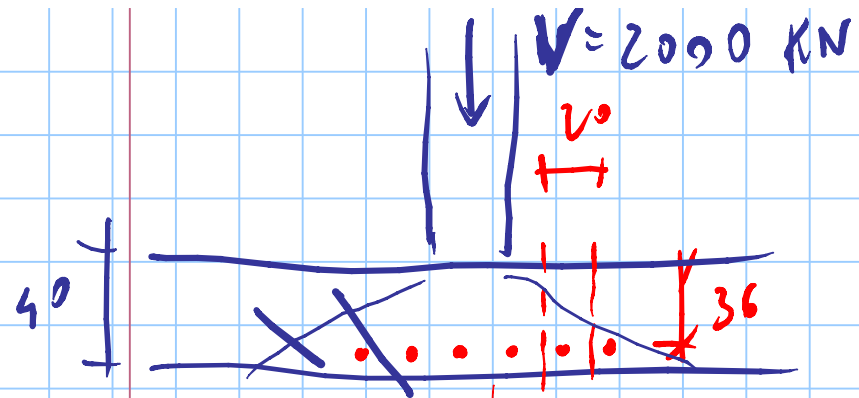


$$12 \phi 16 = 20 \omega^2$$









$$d = 36$$

$$2d = 72 \text{ cm}$$

$$M_u = 180 + 6.28 \times 72 = 632 \text{ cm}$$

$$1 \phi 14 / 20 \text{ cm}$$

$$0.08 \text{ MPa} = \frac{2000 \times 10}{25 \times 10^6}$$

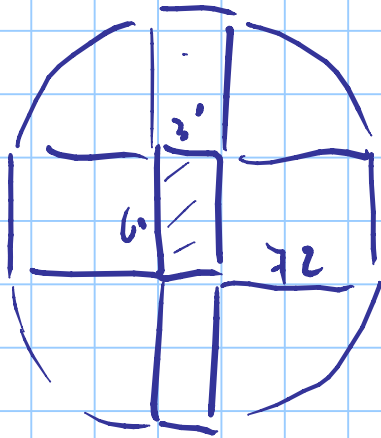
$$\rho = \frac{1.54}{20 \times 36} = 0.0021$$

$$K = 1 + \sqrt{\frac{200}{360}} = 1.75$$

$$v_{R1} = 0,18 \times 1,75 \times \frac{\sqrt[3]{109 \times 0,0021 \times 25}}{1,5} = 0,365 \text{ MPa}$$

$$v_{min} = 0,035 \sqrt{1,75^3 \times 25} = 0,405 \text{ MPa}$$

$$v_{R1, max} = 3,5 \text{ MPa}$$

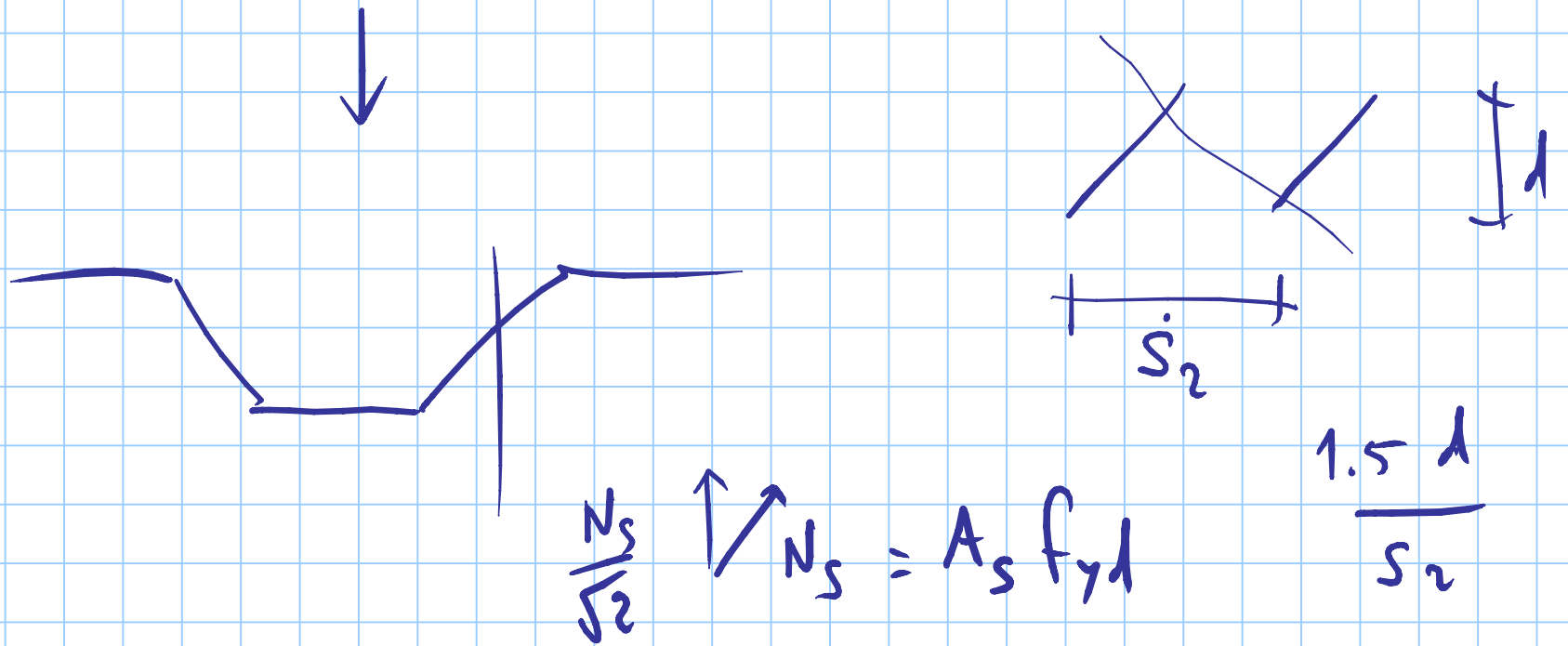


$$180 \times 72 + 3.14 \times 72^2 = 31040 \text{ m}^2 + 1800$$

$$\frac{31040 \times 10^2}{1000} \times 0.08 = 248 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_{E1} = 2000 - 248 = 1752 \text{ kN} \quad 0.4 < 0.88 < 3.5$$

$$v_{E1} = \beta^{1.15} \frac{1752 \times 10^3}{632 \times 36 \times 10^2} = 0.88 \text{ MPa}$$



$$v_{RdS} = \frac{1}{\mu_n d} \quad \cancel{\sum A_s f_{yd} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}} \quad \checkmark_{RdS} = \sum A_s f_{yd} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$V_{Ed} = 0.75 V_{Rdc} + \frac{A_{spu} f_{yd} \sin \alpha}{u d}$$

$$A_{spu} = \frac{(V_{Ed} - 0.75 V_{Rdc}) u d}{f_{yd} \sin \alpha} =$$

$$= \frac{(0.88 - 0.75 \times 0.405) 632 \times 36}{391.3 \times 0.71} = 47 \text{ cm}^2$$

