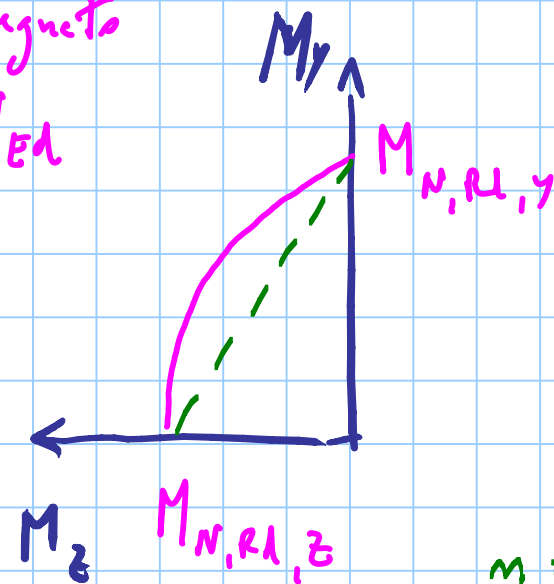


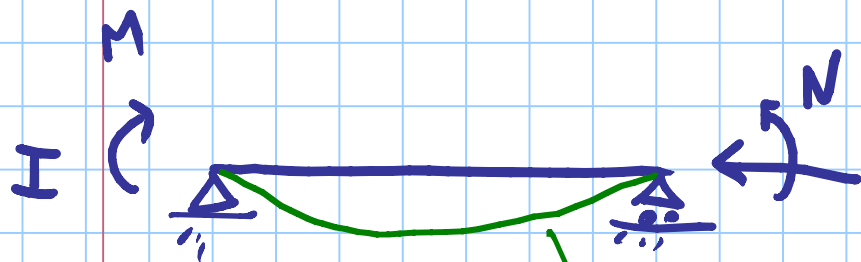
magneto  
 $N_{Ed}$



$$m = \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{Rd}}$$

$5m \geq 1$

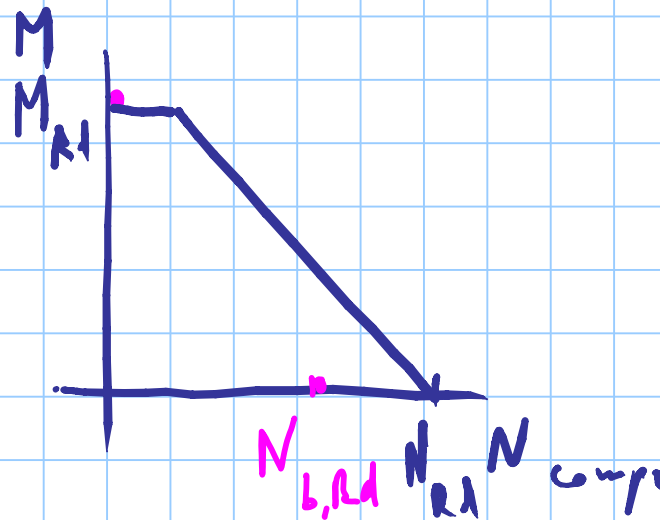
$$\left( \frac{M_{Ed,y}}{M_{N,Rd,y}} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{M_{Ed,z}}{M_{N,Rd,z}} \right) \leq 1$$



deformata per  $M$   
(con  $N=0$ )



$M$  costante



PRESSO FLESSIONE

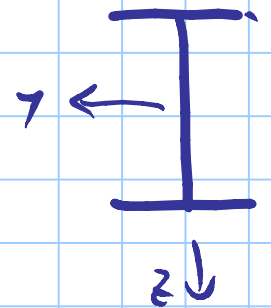
metodo A circolare

$$\frac{N_{Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{\chi_{min} \cdot f_{yk} \cdot A} + \frac{M_{yeq,Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{f_{yk} \cdot W_y \cdot \left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{cr,y}}\right)} + \frac{M_{zeq,Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{f_{yk} \cdot W_z \cdot \left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{cr,z}}\right)} \leq 1$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{b,Rd}} + \frac{M_{y,Ed}}{M_{y,Rd} \left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{cr,y}}\right)} + \frac{M_{z,Ed}}{M_{z,Rd} \left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{cr,z}}\right)} \leq 1$$

HEB 240

$$S 235 \Rightarrow \lambda_1 = 93.01$$



$$l_0 = 5655 \text{ mm}$$

$$A = 106 \times 10^2 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$I_y = 11260 \times 10^4 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$I_z = 3923 \times 10^4 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$i_y = 103.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$i_z = 60.8 \text{ mm}$$

$$\lambda_z = \frac{5655}{60.8} = 93.01 \Rightarrow \bar{\lambda}_z = 1$$

$$N_{cr,z} = \frac{\pi^2 E I_z}{l_0^2} = \frac{3.14^2 \times 206000 \times 3923 \times 10^4}{5655^2} \times 10^{-3} = 2491 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_{Rd} = A \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{m0}} = 2372.4 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_{cr,y} = 7162.8 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_{b,Rd} = \chi A \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{m1}} = 1280.9 \text{ kN}$$

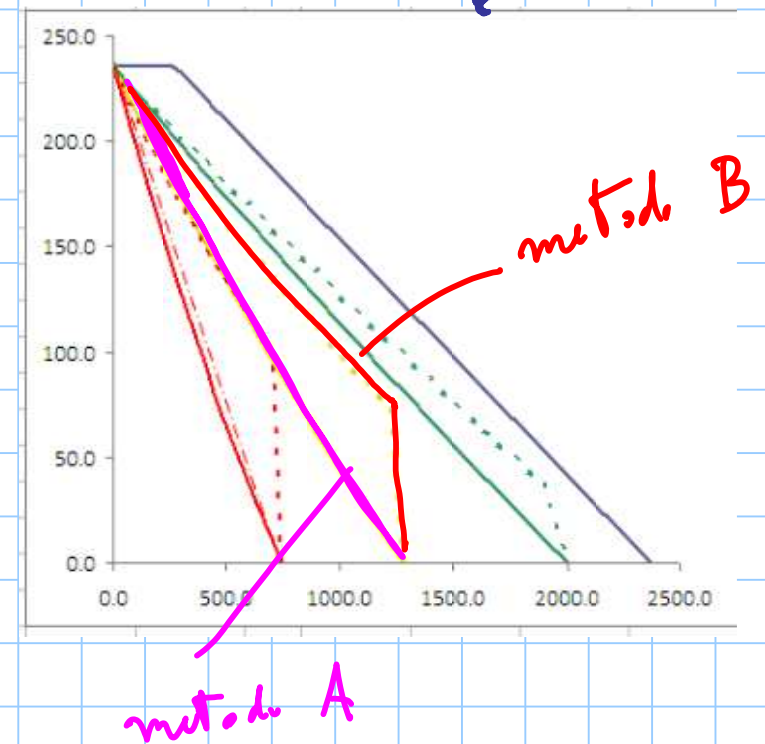
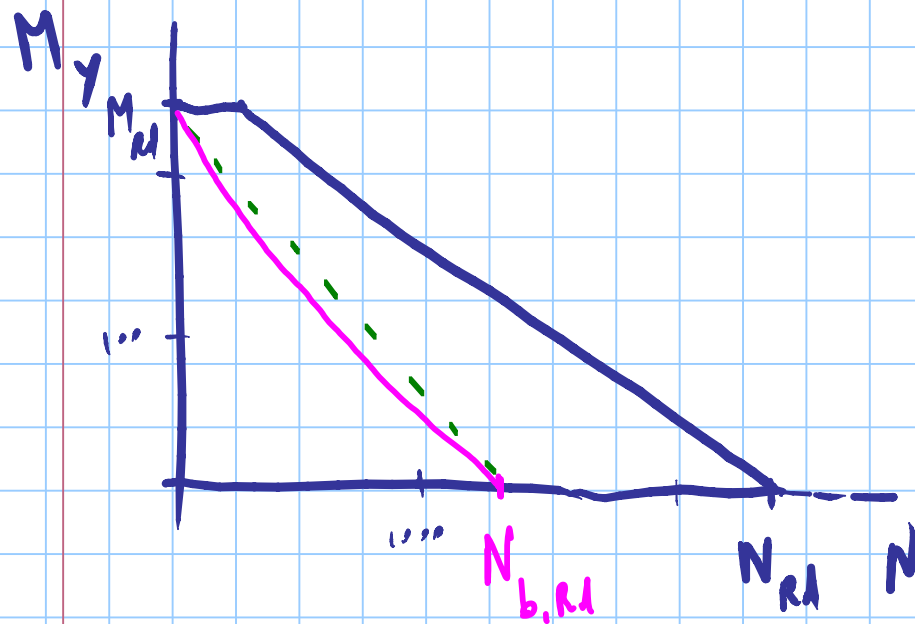
$$W_{pl,y} = 1053 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$a = 0.230$$

$$M_{Rd} = W_{pl,y} \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{m0}} = 235.7 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\frac{a}{2} N_{Rd} = 272.8 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_t = 0$$



$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{b,Rd}} + \frac{M_{y,Ed}}{M_{y,Rd} \left( 1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{cr,y}} \right)} \leq 1$$

7162,8

$$M_z = 0$$

$$M_{y,Rd,N} = \left( 1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{b,Rd}} \right) M_{y,Rd} \left( 1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{cr,y}} \right)$$

7162,8

$$\frac{N_{Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{\chi_y \cdot A \cdot f_{yk}} + k_{yy} \cdot \frac{M_{y,Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{\chi_{LT} \cdot W_y \cdot f_{yk}} + k_{yz} \cdot \frac{M_{z,Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{W_z \cdot f_{yk}} \leq 1$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{\chi_z \cdot A \cdot f_{yk}} + k_{zy} \cdot \frac{M_{y,Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{\chi_{LT} \cdot W_y \cdot f_{yk}} + k_{zz} \cdot \frac{M_{z,Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{W_z \cdot f_{yk}} \leq 1$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{y,b.Rd}} + K_{yy} \frac{M_{y,Ed}}{M_{y,Rd}} + K_{yz} \frac{M_{z,Ed}}{M_{z,Rd}} \leq 1$$

$n_1 \propto n_z = 1$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{z,b.Rd}} + \underbrace{K_{zy}}_{=0 \propto M_x=0} \frac{M_{y,Ed}}{M_{y,Rd}} + K_{zz} \frac{M_{z,Ed}}{M_{z,Rd}} \leq 1$$



k	Tipi di sezione	Sezioni di classe 3 e 4 (proprietà delle sezioni calcolate in campo elastico)	Sezioni di classe 1 e 2 (proprietà delle sezioni calcolate in campo plastico)
$k_{yy}$	I, H. Sezioni cave	$\alpha_{my} \cdot \left( 1 + 0,6 \cdot \bar{\lambda}_y \cdot \frac{N_{Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{\chi_y \cdot A \cdot f_{yk}} \right) \leq \alpha_{my} \cdot \left( 1 + 0,6 \cdot \frac{N_{Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{\chi_y \cdot A \cdot f_{yk}} \right)$	$\alpha_{my} \cdot \left( 1 + (\bar{\lambda}_y - 0,2) \cdot \frac{N_{Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{\chi_y \cdot A \cdot f_{yk}} \right) \leq \alpha_{my} \cdot \left( 1 + 0,8 \cdot \frac{N_{Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{\chi_y \cdot A \cdot f_{yk}} \right)$
$k_{zz}$	I, H. Sezioni cave	$k_{zz}$	$0,6 \cdot k_{zz}$
$k_{ey}$	I, H. Sezioni cave	$0,8 \cdot k_{yy}$	$0,6 \cdot k_{yy}$
$k_{zz}$	I, H.	$\alpha_{mz} \cdot \left( 1 + 0,6 \cdot \bar{\lambda}_y \cdot \frac{N_{Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{\chi_y \cdot A \cdot f_{yk}} \right) \leq \alpha_{mz} \cdot \left( 1 + 0,6 \cdot \frac{N_{Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{\chi_y \cdot A \cdot f_{yk}} \right)$	$\alpha_{mz} \cdot \left( 1 + (2\bar{\lambda}_y - 0,6) \cdot \frac{N_{Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{\chi_y \cdot A \cdot f_{yk}} \right) \leq \alpha_{mz} \cdot \left( 1 + 1,4 \cdot \frac{N_{Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{\chi_y \cdot A \cdot f_{yk}} \right)$
	Sezioni cave		$\alpha_{mz} \cdot \left( 1 + (\bar{\lambda}_y - 0,2) \cdot \frac{N_{Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{\chi_y \cdot A \cdot f_{yk}} \right) \leq \alpha_{mz} \cdot \left( 1 + 0,8 \cdot \frac{N_{Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{\chi_y \cdot A \cdot f_{yk}} \right)$
Per pressoflessione retta, $M_{y,Ed} \neq 0$ , $k_{ey} = 0$ ( $M_{z,Ed} = 0$ ).			

$\alpha = 1$

$\alpha = 1$

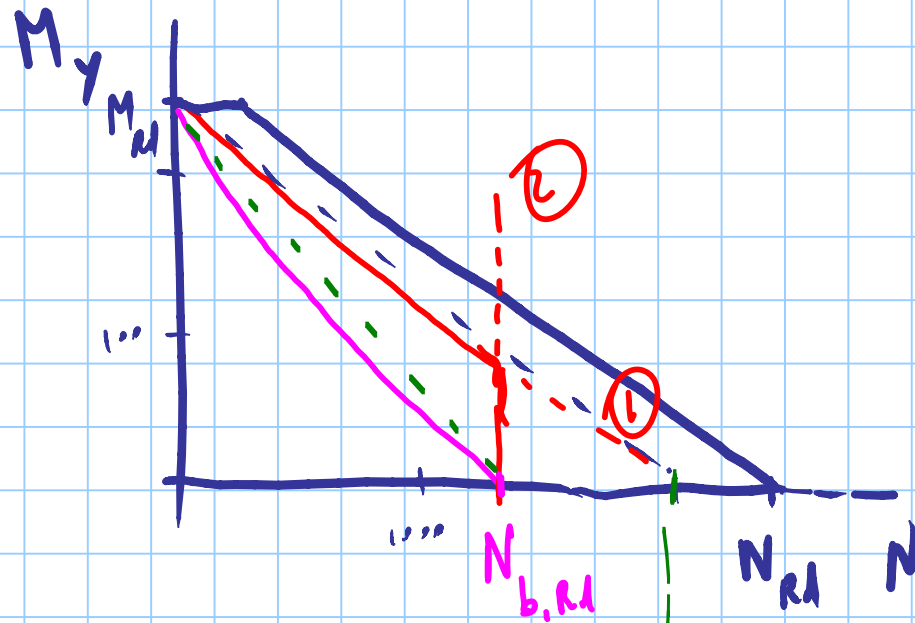
$M_{z,Ed} = 0$

$$k_{yy} = 1 + (\bar{\lambda}_y - 0,2) \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{y,b,Rd}} \leq 1 + 0,8 \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{y,b,Rd}}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{y,b,Rd}} + K_{yy} \frac{M_{y,Ed}}{M_{y,Rd}} \leq 1$$

me G.A B  
di circ. lora ad EC8

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{z,b,Rd}} \leq 1$$



$N_{y,b,Rd}$  calc. L.T. con

$$\lambda_y = \frac{5655}{103.1} = 54.9$$

$$\bar{\lambda}_y = 0.590$$

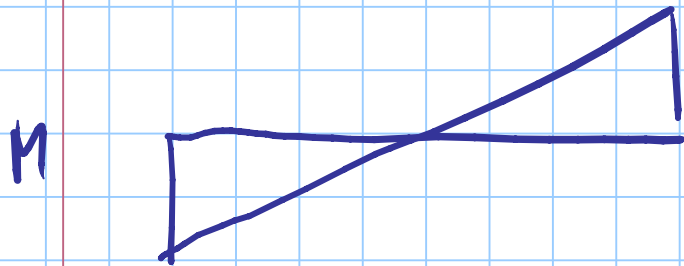
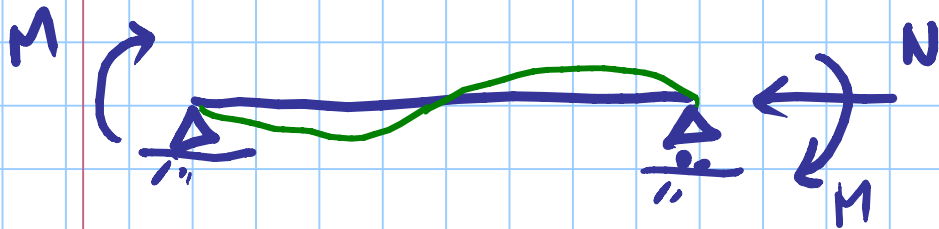
$$N_{y,b,Rd} = 1998 \text{ kN}$$

$$K_{yy} = 1 + \underbrace{(\bar{\lambda}_y - 0.2)}_{0.390} \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{y,b,Rd}} \leq 1 + 0.8 \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{y,L,Rd}}$$

$$N_{Ed} = 500 \text{ kN} \quad 1.098$$

$$N_{Ed} = 1000 \text{ kN} \quad 1.195$$

Se  $M$  non è costante



$M_{ed}$

quant. diagramma

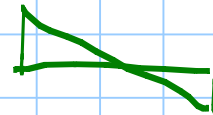
per addizione incroci

(riduzione d'instabilità)

$M = \text{cost}$



$$M_{eq} = M$$



$$M_{eq} = 0.4 M_{max}$$