

$$N_{b,Rd} < N_{Rd}$$

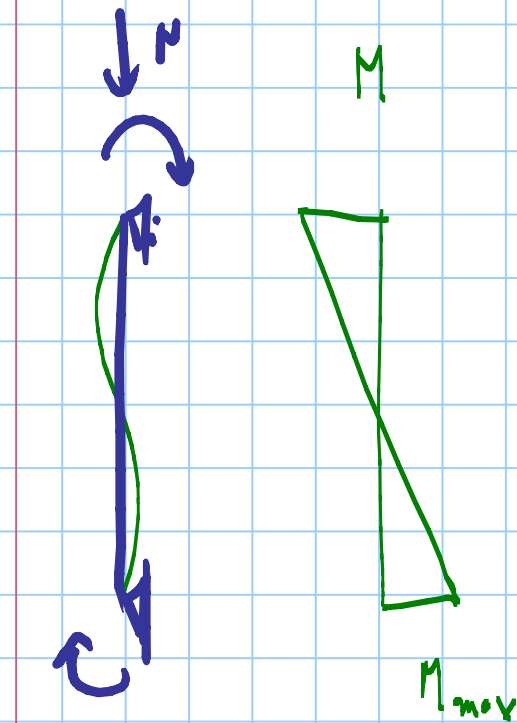
(A)

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{b,Rd}} + \frac{M_{y,Ed}}{M_{Rd} \left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{Rd}}\right)} \leq 1$$

(B)

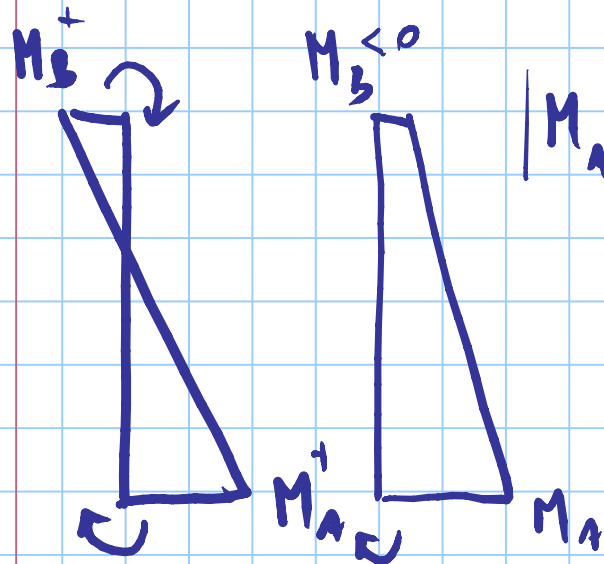
$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{y,b,Rd}} + \frac{K_{yy} M_{y,Ed}}{M_{Rd}} \leq 1$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{z,b,Rd}} \leq 1$$



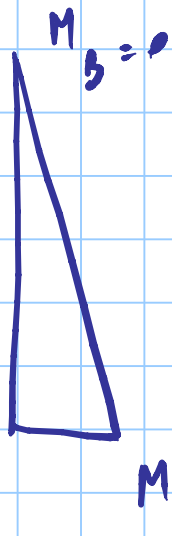
$$M_y \leq M_{max}$$

$M_{t.l. A}$

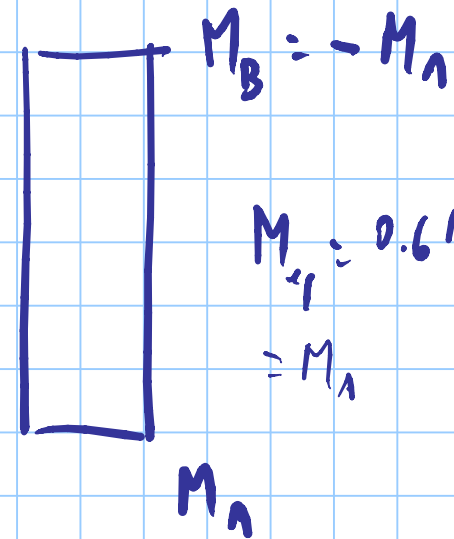


$$|M_A| > |M_B|$$

$$M_{ed} = 0.6 M_A - 0.4 M_B \geq 0.4 M_A$$

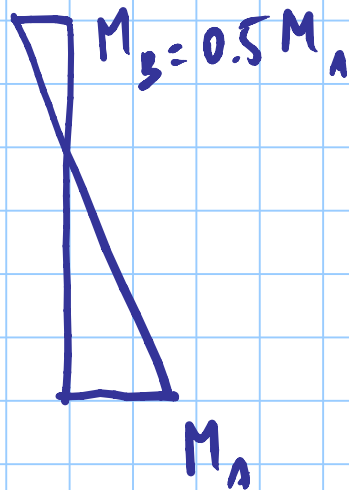


$$M_{eq} = 0.6 M_A$$



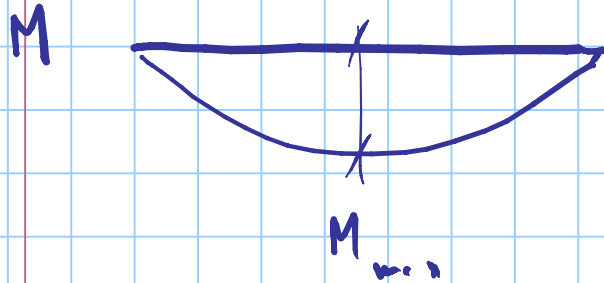
$$M_{eq} = 0.6 M_A - 0.4 M_B = M_A$$

↓
 $-M_A$



$$M_{eq} = 0.6 M_A - 0.4 M_B = 0.5 M_A$$

↓
 $0.5 M_A$

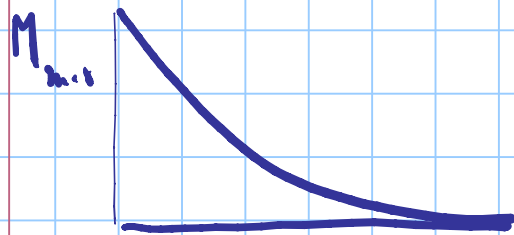


$$M_y = 1.3 M_m$$

$$0.75 M_{max} \leq M_y \leq M_{max}$$

$$M_m = \frac{2}{3} M_{max}$$

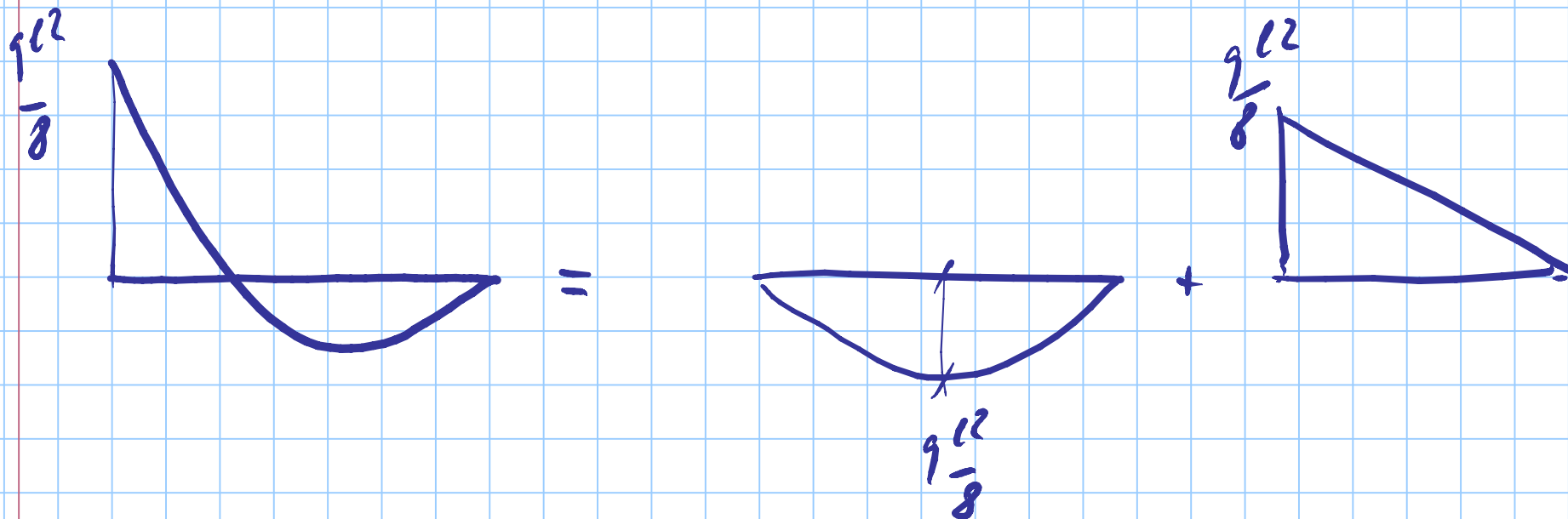
$$M_y = 1.3 \times \frac{2}{3} M_{max} = 0.867 M_{max}$$



$$M_m = \frac{1}{3} M_{max}$$

$$M_y = 1.3 \times \frac{1}{3} M_{max} = 0.433 M_{max}$$

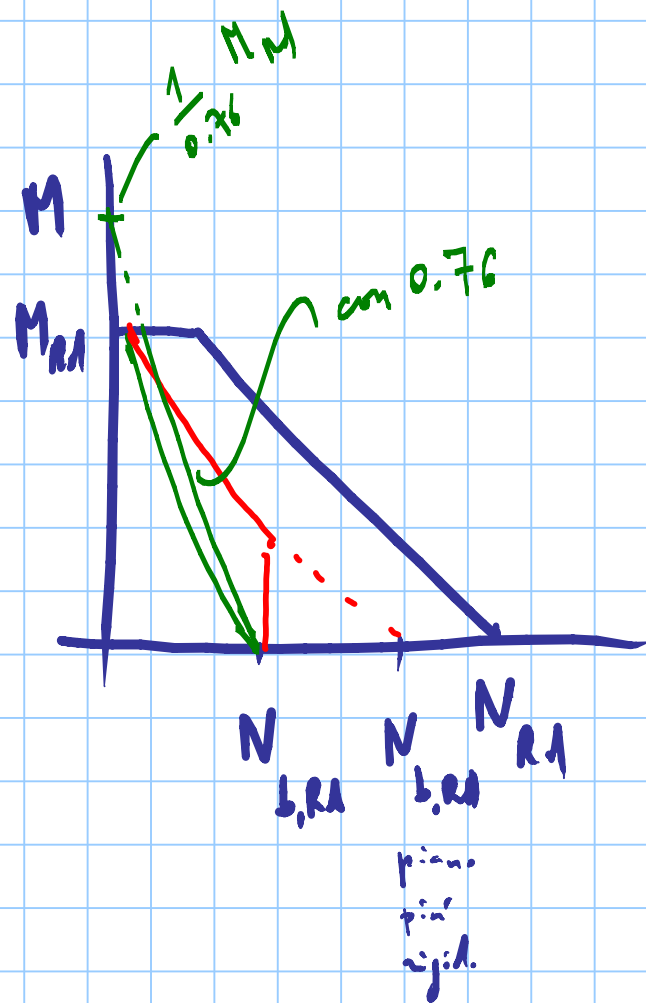
0.75



$$M_m = \frac{2}{3} \frac{q l^2}{8}$$

$$M_m = -\frac{1}{2} \frac{q l^2}{8}$$

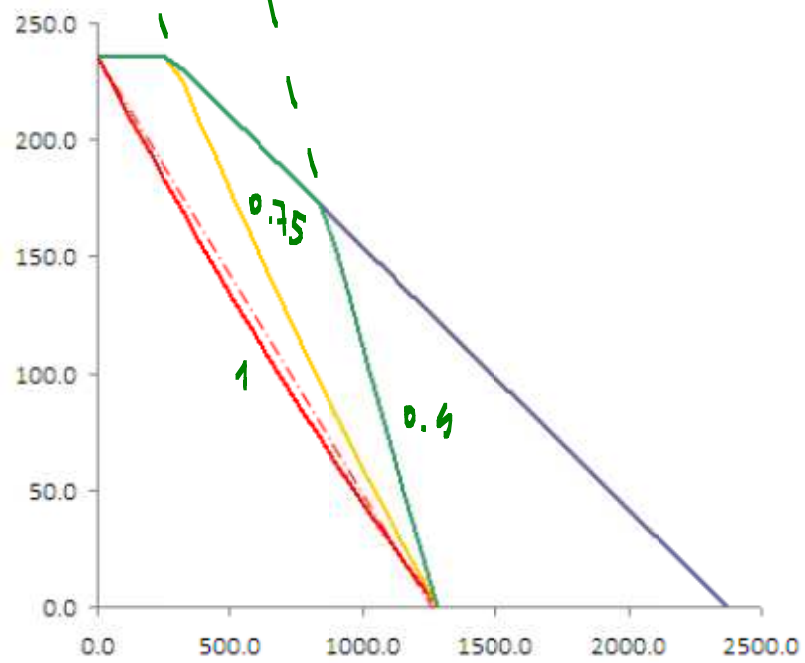
$$M_m = \frac{1}{6} \frac{q l^2}{8}$$



$$\textcircled{A} \quad \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{b,Rd}} + \frac{\overbrace{M_{y,Ed,eq}}^{0.76 M_{NEd}}}{M_{Rd} \left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_h}\right)} \leq 1$$

$$\text{per } N = 0 \quad \frac{0.76 M_{NEd}}{M_{Rd}} \leq 1$$

$$M_{Ed} \leq \frac{1}{0.76} M_{Rd} = 1.32 M_{Rd}$$



met. A. A

meT, l. B

k	Tipi di sezione	Sezioni di classe 3 e 4 (proprietà delle sezioni calcolate in campo elastico)	Sezioni di classe 1 e 2 (proprietà delle sezioni calcolate in campo elastico)
k_{yy}	I, H, Sezioni cave	$\alpha_{my} \cdot \left(1 + 0,6 \cdot \bar{\lambda}_y \cdot \frac{N_{Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{\chi_y \cdot A \cdot f_{yk}} \right) \leq \alpha_{my} \cdot \left(1 + 0,6 \cdot \frac{N_{Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{\chi_y \cdot A \cdot f_{yk}} \right)$	$\alpha_{my} \cdot \left(1 + (\bar{\lambda}_y - 0,2) \cdot \frac{N_{Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{\chi_y \cdot A \cdot f_{yk}} \right) \leq \alpha_{my} \cdot \left(1 + 0,8 \cdot \frac{N_{Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{\chi_y \cdot A \cdot f_{yk}} \right)$
k_{yz}	I, H, Sezioni cave	k_{zz}	$0,6 \cdot k_{zz}$
k_{zy}	I, H, Sezioni cave	$0,8 \cdot k_{yy}$	$0,6 \cdot k_{yy}$
k_{zz}	I, H	$\alpha_{mz} \cdot \left(1 + 0,6 \cdot \bar{\lambda}_y \cdot \frac{N_{Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{\chi_y \cdot A \cdot f_{yk}} \right) \leq \alpha_{mz} \cdot \left(1 + 0,6 \cdot \frac{N_{Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{\chi_y \cdot A \cdot f_{yk}} \right)$	$\alpha_{mz} \cdot \left(1 + (2\bar{\lambda}_y - 0,6) \cdot \frac{N_{Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{\chi_y \cdot A \cdot f_{yk}} \right) \leq \alpha_{mz} \cdot \left(1 + 1,4 \cdot \frac{N_{Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{\chi_y \cdot A \cdot f_{yk}} \right)$
	Sezioni cave		$\alpha_{mz} \cdot \left(1 + (\bar{\lambda}_y - 0,2) \cdot \frac{N_{Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{\chi_y \cdot A \cdot f_{yk}} \right) \leq \alpha_{mz} \cdot \left(1 + 0,8 \cdot \frac{N_{Ed} \cdot \gamma_{M1}}{\chi_y \cdot A \cdot f_{yk}} \right)$
Per pressoflessione retta ($N_{y,Ed} \neq 0$, $k_{zy} = 0$ ($M_{z,Ed} = 0$))			

$$K_{yy} = \alpha_{my} \left[1 + (\bar{\lambda} - 0.2) \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{y,b,Rd}} \right] \leq \alpha_{my} \left[1 + 0.8 \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{y,b,Rd}} \right]$$

circolo NTc 08

EC 3

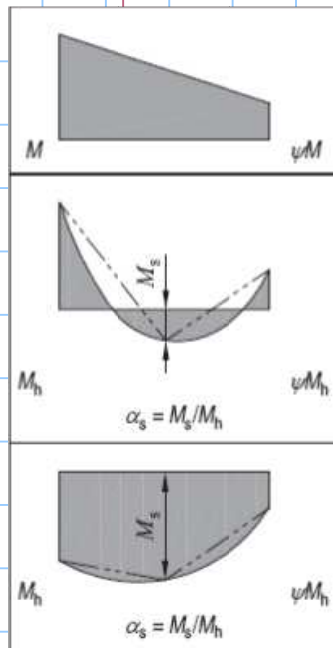


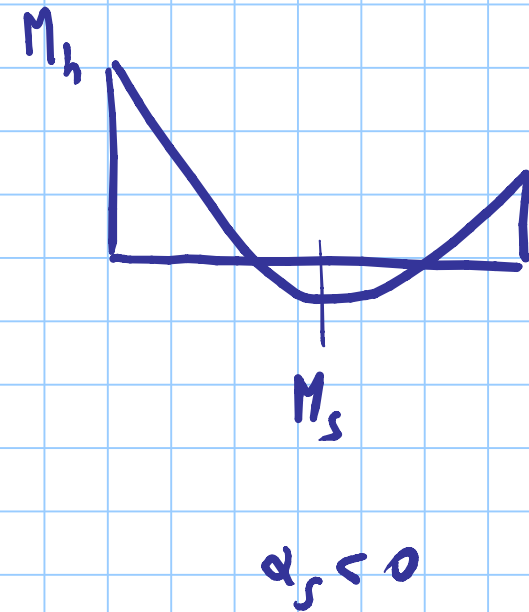
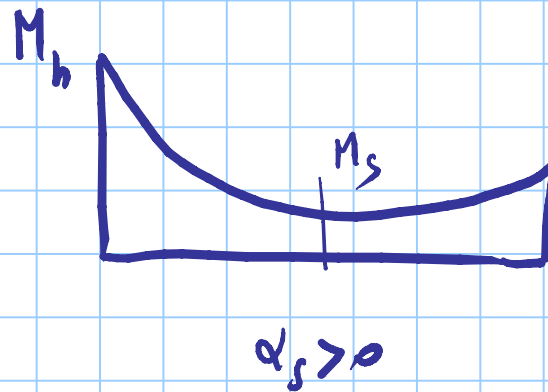
Diagramma del momento	Intervallo	Coefficienti α_{my} , α_{mz} , α_{mLT}	
		Carico uniforme	Carico concentrato
	$-1 \leq \psi \leq 1$	$0,6 + 0,4\psi \geq 0,4$	
	$0 \leq \alpha_s \leq 1$	$0,2 + 0,8\alpha_s \geq 0,4$	$0,2 + 0,8\alpha_s \geq 0,4$
	$-1 \leq \alpha_s < 0$	$0,1 - 0,8\alpha_s \geq 0,4$	$-0,8\alpha_s \geq 0,4$
	$-1 \leq \psi \leq 0$	$0,1(1 - \psi) - 0,8\alpha_s \geq 0,4$	$0,2(-\psi) - 0,8\alpha_s \geq 0,4$
	$0 \leq \alpha_h \leq 1$	$0,95 + 0,05\alpha_h$	$0,90 + 0,10\alpha_h$
	$-1 \leq \alpha_h < 0$	$0,95 + 0,05\alpha_h$	$0,90 + 0,10\alpha_h$
		$0,95 + 0,05\alpha_h(1 + 2\psi)$	$0,90 + 0,10\alpha_h(1 + 2\psi)$

M_s è il momento in mezzzeria

$\psi > 0$ se M_B e M_A hanno lo stesso segno come car. soll.

$$|M_h| > |M_s|$$

$$\alpha_s = \frac{M_s}{M_h}$$



$$0 < \alpha_s < 1$$

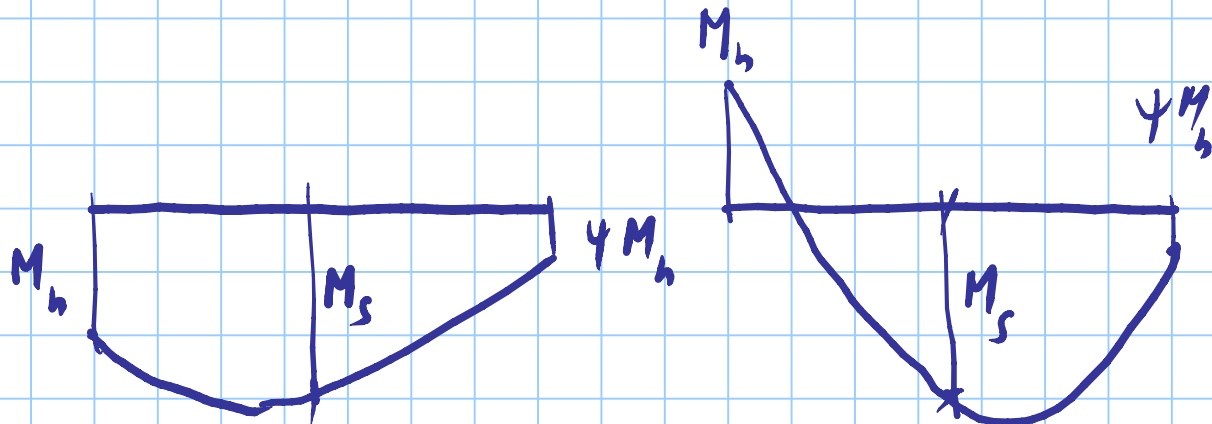
$$-1 < \alpha_s < 0$$

$\alpha_s = M_s/M_h$

$0 \leq \alpha_s \leq 1$	$-1 \leq \psi \leq 1$	$0,2 + 0,8 \alpha_s \geq 0,4$	$0,2 + 0,8 \alpha_s \geq 0,4$
$-1 \leq \alpha_s < 0$	$0 \leq \psi \leq 1$	$0,1 - 0,8 \alpha_s \geq 0,4$	$-0,8 \alpha_s \geq 0,4$
	$-1 \leq \psi < 0$	$0,1(1 - \psi) - 0,8 \alpha_s \geq 0,4$	$0,2(-\psi) - 0,8 \alpha_s \geq 0,4$


$$|M_s| > |M_h|$$

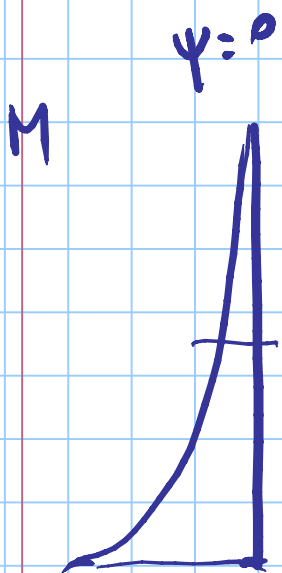
$$\alpha_h = \frac{M_h}{M_s}$$



$$\alpha_h > 0$$

$$\alpha_h < 0$$

 <p>$\alpha_s = M_s / M_h$</p>	$0 \leq \alpha_h \leq 1$	$-1 \leq \psi \leq 1$	$0,95 + 0,05 \alpha_h$	$0,90 + 0,10 \alpha_h$
	$-1 \leq \alpha_h < 0$	$0 \leq \psi \leq 1$	$0,95 + 0,05 \alpha_h$	$0,90 + 0,10 \alpha_h$
		$-1 \leq \psi < 0$	$0,95 + 0,05 \alpha_h (1 + 2 \psi)$	$0,90 + 0,10 \alpha_h (1 + 2 \psi)$



$$M_s = \frac{1}{4} \frac{q l^2}{2}$$

$$M_h = \frac{q l^2}{2}$$

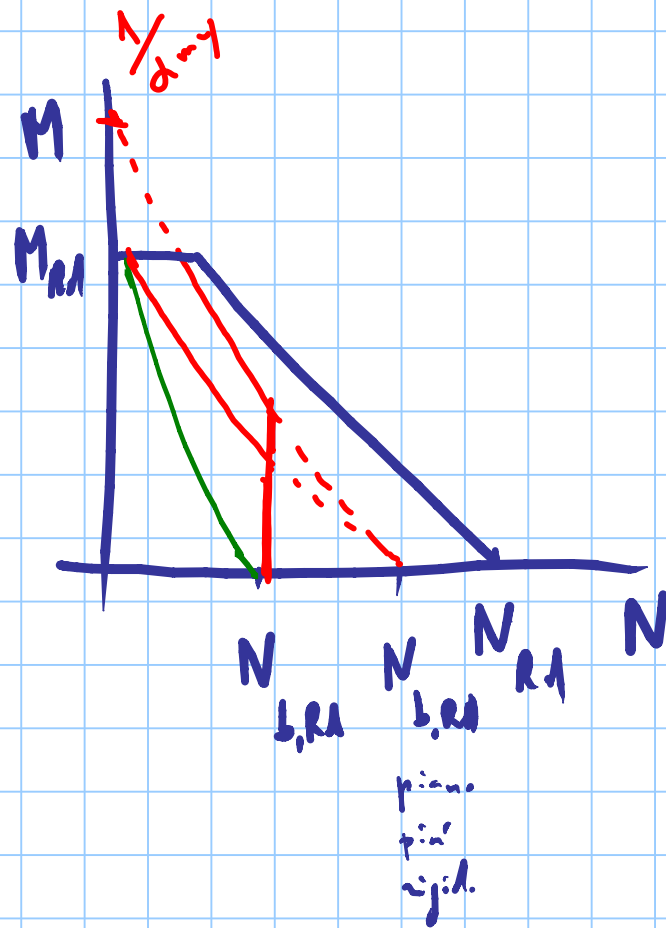
$$M_s < M_h$$

$$\alpha_s = 0.25$$

Diagramma del momento	Intervallo	Coefficienti α_{my} , α_{mx} , α_{mLT}	
		Carico uniforme	Carico concentrato
	$-1 \leq \psi \leq 1$	$0,6 + 0,4\psi \geq 0,4$	
 $\alpha_s = M_s / M_h$	$0 \leq \alpha_s \leq 1$	$0,2 + 0,8\alpha_s \geq 0,4$	$0,2 + 0,8\alpha_s \geq 0,4$
	$0 \leq \psi \leq 1$	$0,1 - 0,8\alpha_s \geq 0,4$	$-0,8\alpha_s \geq 0,4$
	$-1 \leq \psi \leq 0$	$0,1(1 - \psi) - 0,8\alpha_s \geq 0,4$	$0,2(-\psi) - 0,8\alpha_s \geq 0,4$
 $\alpha_h = M_h / M_s$	$0 \leq \alpha_h \leq 1$	$0,95 + 0,05\alpha_h$	$0,90 + 0,10\alpha_h$
	$0 \leq \psi \leq 1$	$0,95 + 0,05\alpha_h$	$0,90 + 0,10\alpha_h$
	$-1 \leq \psi \leq 0$	$0,95 + 0,05\alpha_h (1 + 2\psi)$	$0,90 + 0,10\alpha_h (1 + 2\psi)$

$$\alpha_{my} = 0.2 + 0.8 \alpha_s \geq 0.4$$

$$\alpha_{my} = 0.4$$



$$N = 0$$

$$\frac{\alpha_{my} \overline{\sigma}_{yk} M_{y,Ed}}{M_{Rd}} \leq 1$$

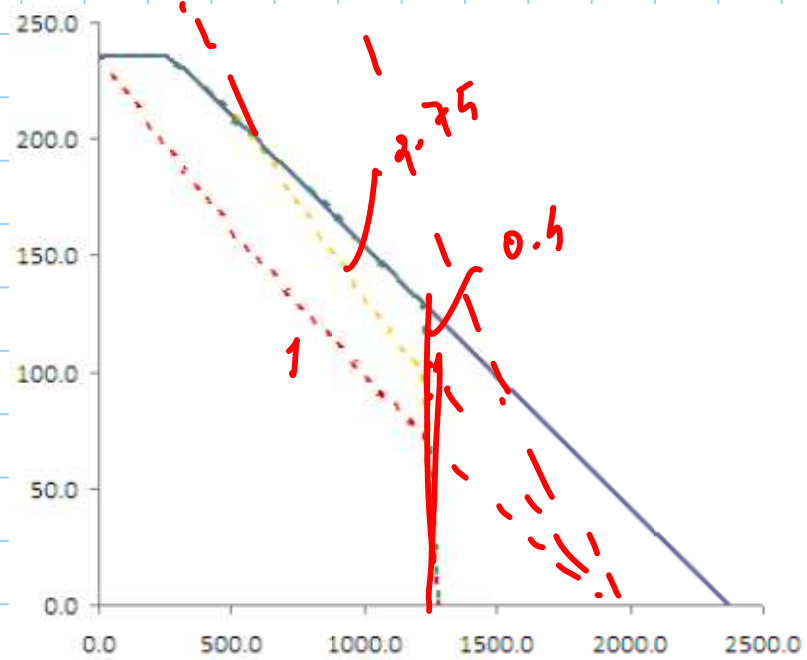
$$M_{y,Ed} \leq \frac{1}{\alpha_{my}} M_{Rd}$$

$$\alpha_{my} = 0.76$$

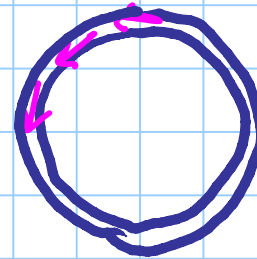
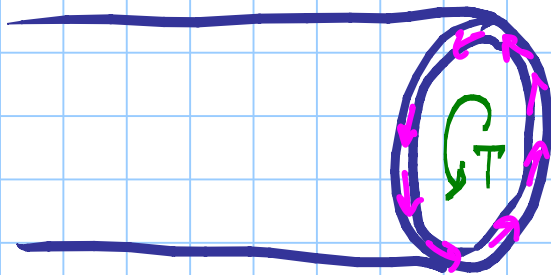
$$\textcircled{B} \quad \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{y,b,Rd}} + \frac{K_{yy} M_{y,Ed}}{M_{Rd}} \leq 1$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{b,Rd}} \leq 1$$

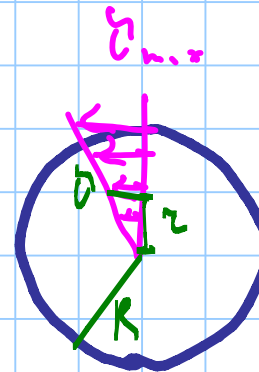
plano
tina
rigida



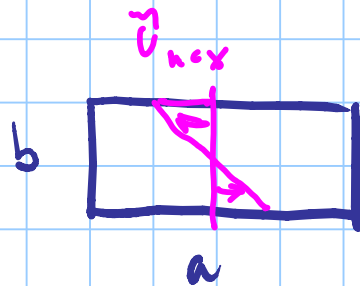
TORSIONE



$$\gamma_{\text{ext}} = \frac{T r}{I_p}$$

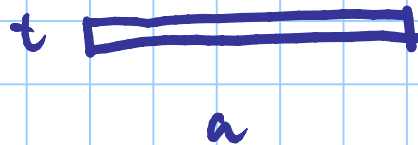


$$\gamma = \gamma_{\text{ext}} \frac{r}{R}$$



$$\tau = \eta \frac{T}{a b^2}$$

$$a > b$$

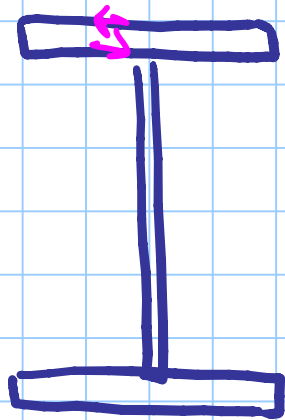


$$\tau = 3 \frac{T}{a t^2} = \frac{T t}{I_r}$$

$$a \gg t$$

$$\eta = 3$$

$$I_r = \frac{1}{3} a t^3$$



$$I_T = \frac{1}{3} \sum a_i t_i^3$$

$$\tau_{max} = \frac{T t}{I_T}$$

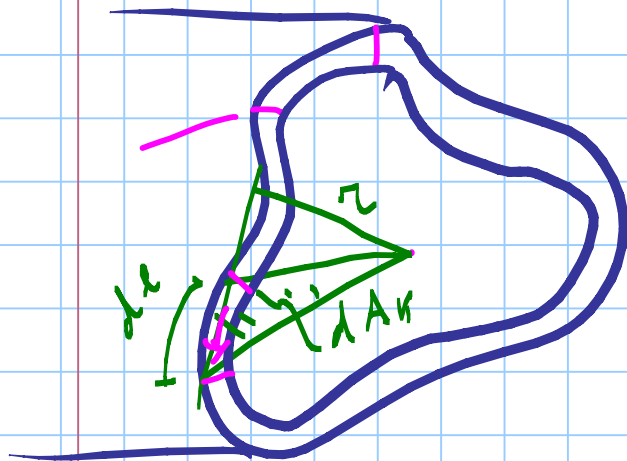
$$F = t \cdot l \cdot \tau$$



$$\tau t = c \cdot \pi t$$

BREDT

$$\tau = \frac{T}{2 t A_n}$$



$$\int \tau \cdot t \cdot dl \cdot r = T$$

$$\int \tau t \cdot 2 A_n$$

$$\tau t \cdot 2 A_n = T$$

DE SAINT VENANT

Torsion

primaria

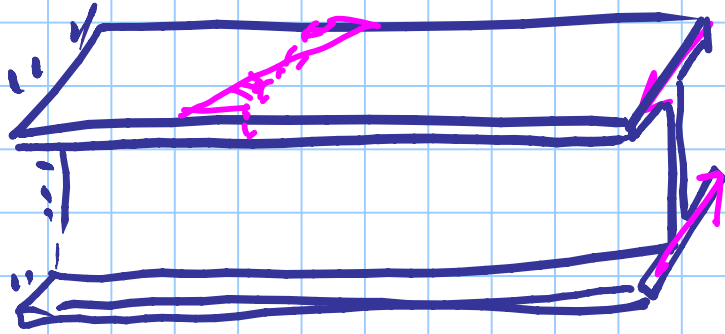
VLASOV

torsion per
elementi aperti molto sottili

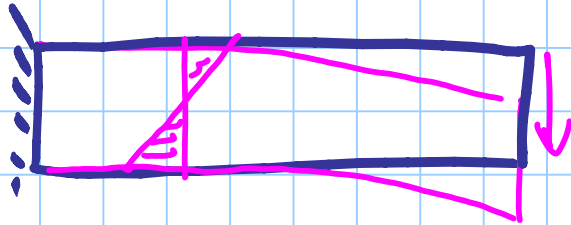
secondaria

INSTRUMENT

$$c \cdot M \rightarrow \sigma$$



σ



$m \cdot d$
 M