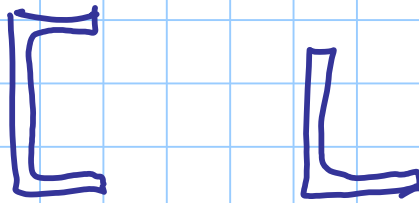


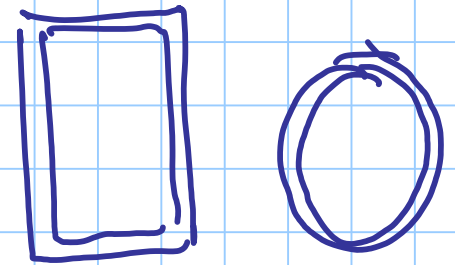
profili formati a caldo



ottimo per M



per N

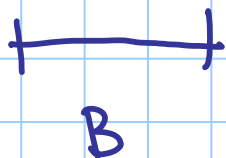
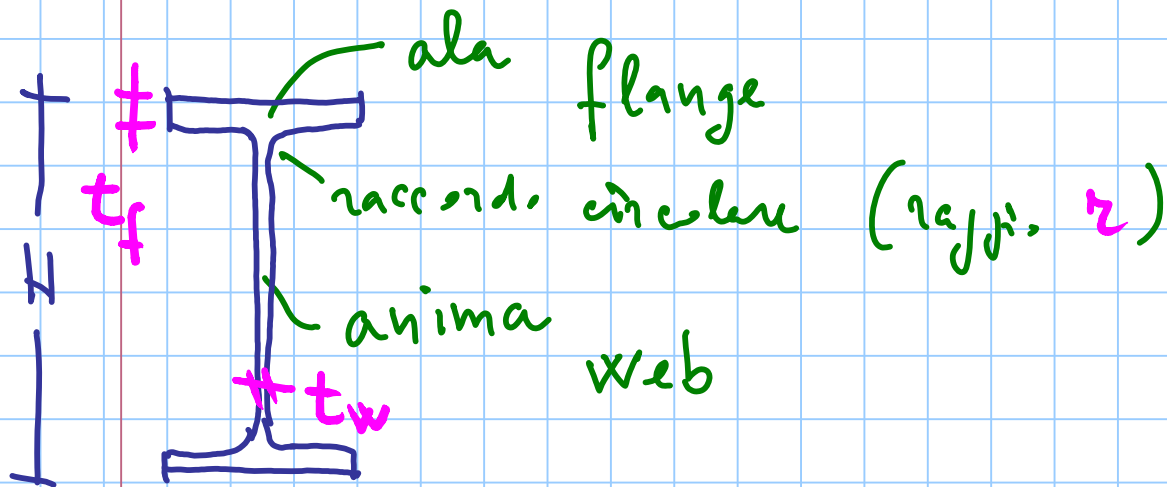


per  $T_{torsione}$

le caratteristiche dei profili sono in SAGOMARI

IPE

$$B = H/2$$



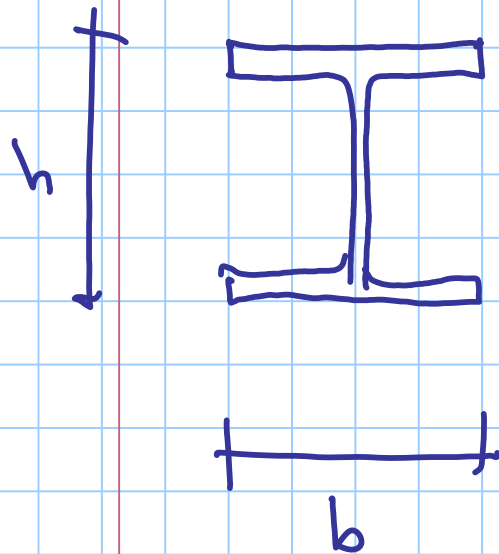
IPE 240

$$h = 240 \text{ mm}$$

$$b = 120 \text{ mm}$$

HE

$$b = h$$

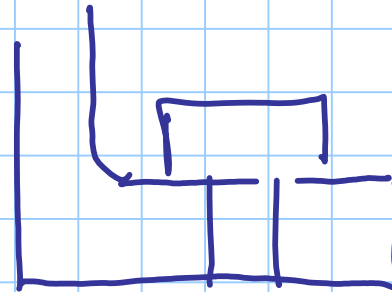
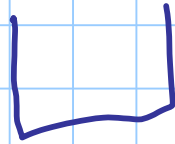
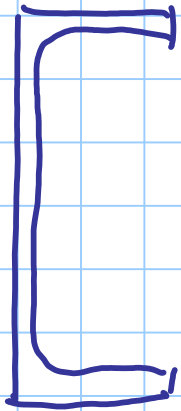


HE 240 B

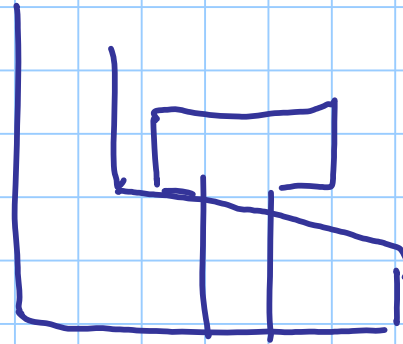
$$h = 240 \text{ mm}$$

$$b = 240 \text{ mm}$$

UPE



UPE

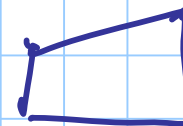


UPN

UPE 240

$h \approx 240 \text{ mm}$

$b \approx 90 \text{ mm}$

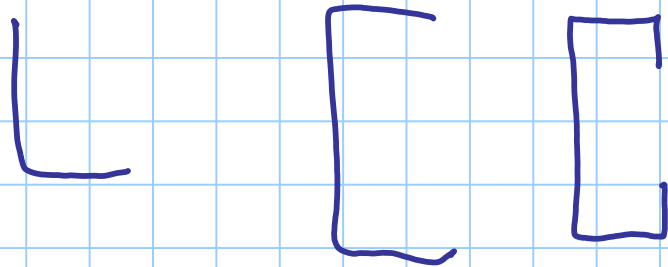


PIATTI

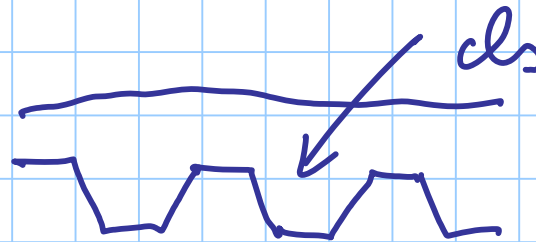
LAMIERE

LAMIERE SOTTILI

piegate a freddo

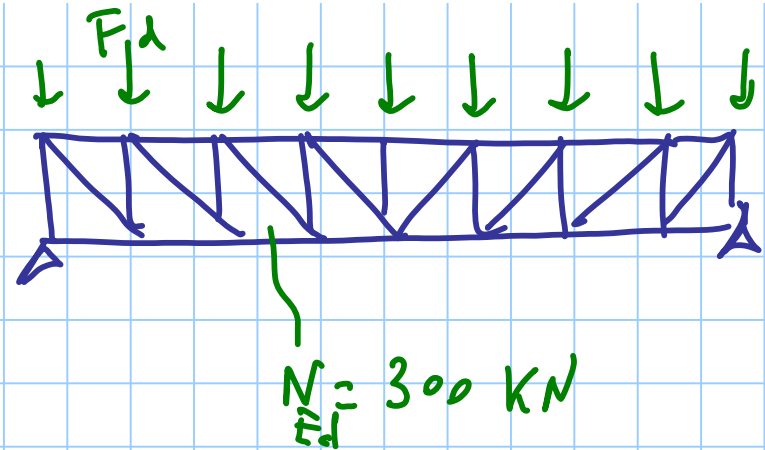


INSTABILITA' LOCALE



lamina grata

# TRAZIONE



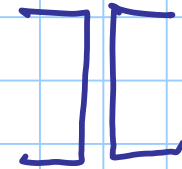
$N_{t, Rd}$

asta inferiore

2 UPE 140

$$A_{1, upe} : 18.4 \times 10^2 \text{ mm}^2$$

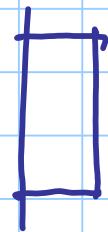
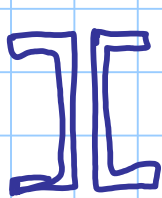
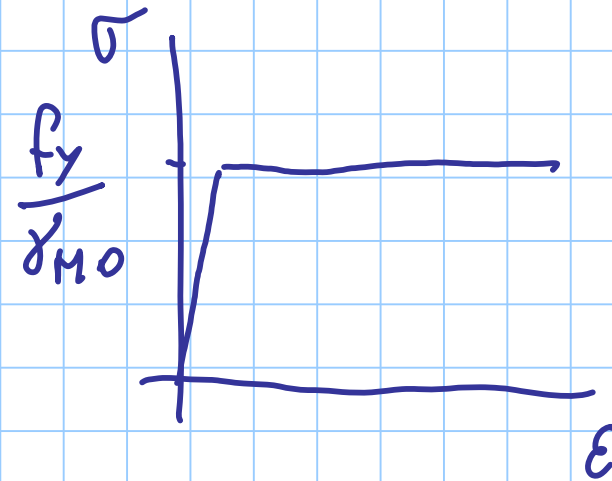
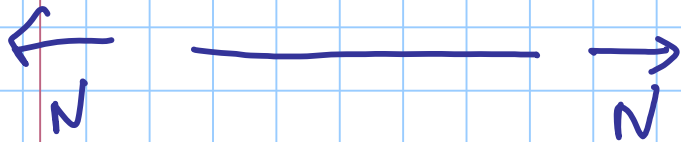
$$A_{t.t} = 36.8 \times 10^2 \text{ mm}^2$$



2 UPE ?



2 L ? x ?



$$\sigma = \frac{N}{A}$$

$$N_{t,Rd} = A \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{MO}}$$

$$A = 36.8 \times 10^2 \text{ mm}^2$$

acciaio S 235

$$f_y = 235 \text{ MPa}$$

$$f_u = 360 \text{ MPa}$$

$$N_{t,Rd} = 36.8 \times 10^2 \times \frac{235}{1.05} \times 10^{-3} = 823.6 \text{ kN}$$



progetto

$$N_{t,Ed} \leq N_{t,Rd} = A \frac{f_y}{\gamma_m}$$

single prof.

$$A \geq 6,70 \times 10^2 \text{ mm}^2$$

L 60 x 60 x 6

$$A = 6,91 \times 10^2 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A \geq N_{t,Ed} \frac{\gamma_m}{f_y}$$

$$= 300 \times 10^3 \times \frac{1.05}{235} = 1340,4 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$= 13,40 \times 10^2 \text{ mm}^2$$

# IMPERFEZIONI

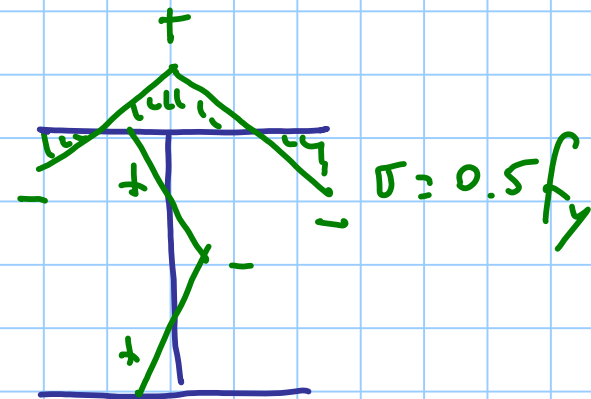
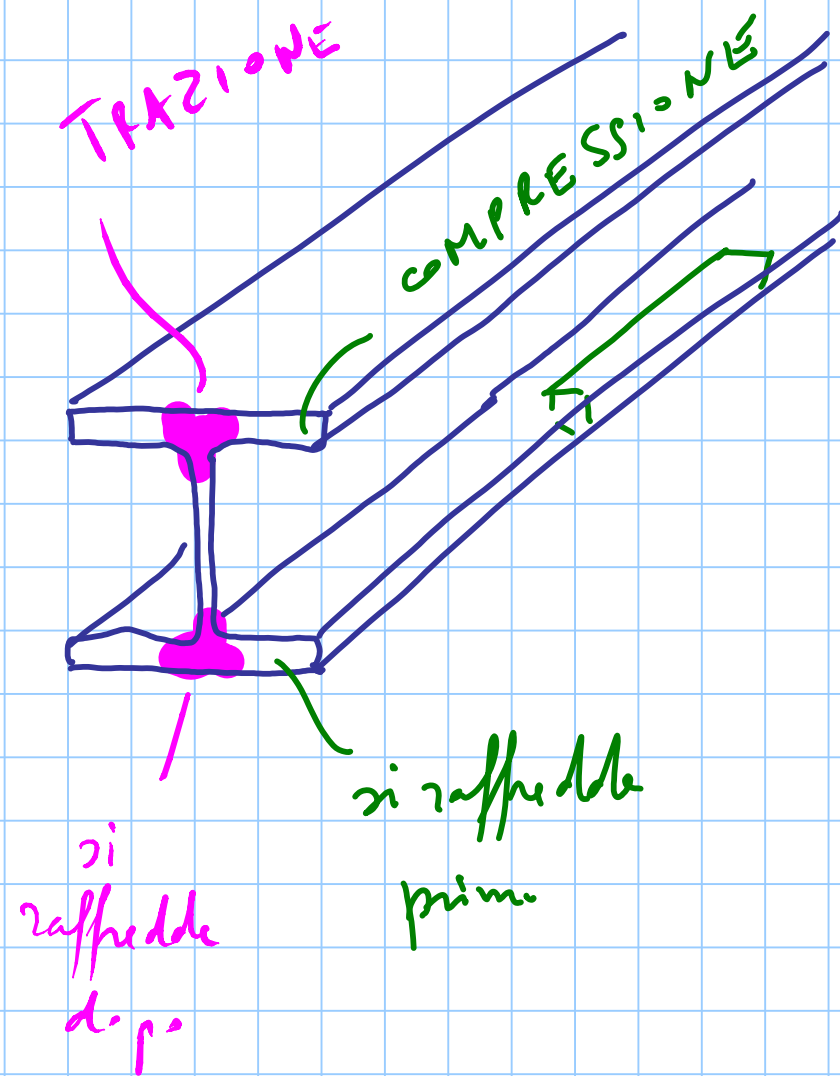
## - GEOMETRICHE

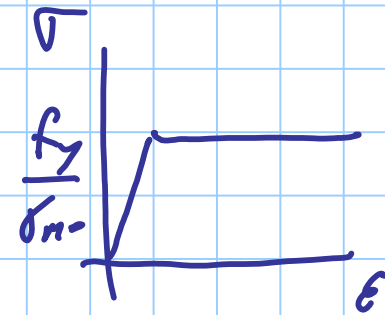
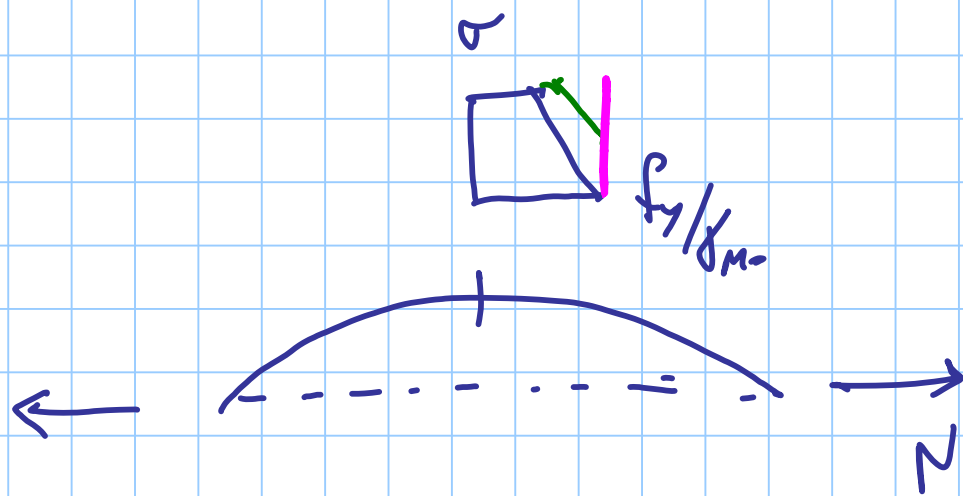
asse non rettilineo



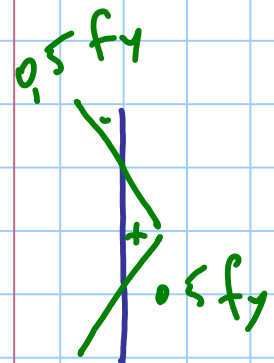
## - MECCANICHE

tensioni residue (o autotensioni)

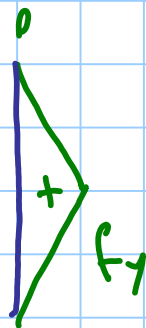




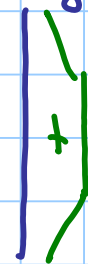
$$N = 0$$



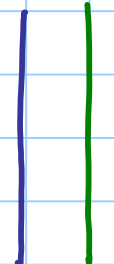
$$N = 0.5 A f_y$$



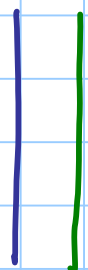
$$N = \frac{7}{8} A f_y$$



$$N = A f_y$$

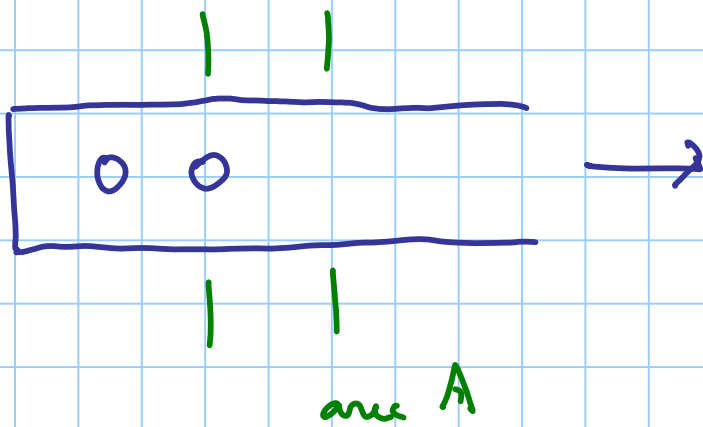


$$N = A f_y$$



$$f_y$$

$$N = \int \sigma dA$$



$$m_e < A$$

$$A_{\text{net}}$$

$$\sigma = \frac{N}{A}$$

$$\sigma = \frac{N}{A_{\text{net}}}$$