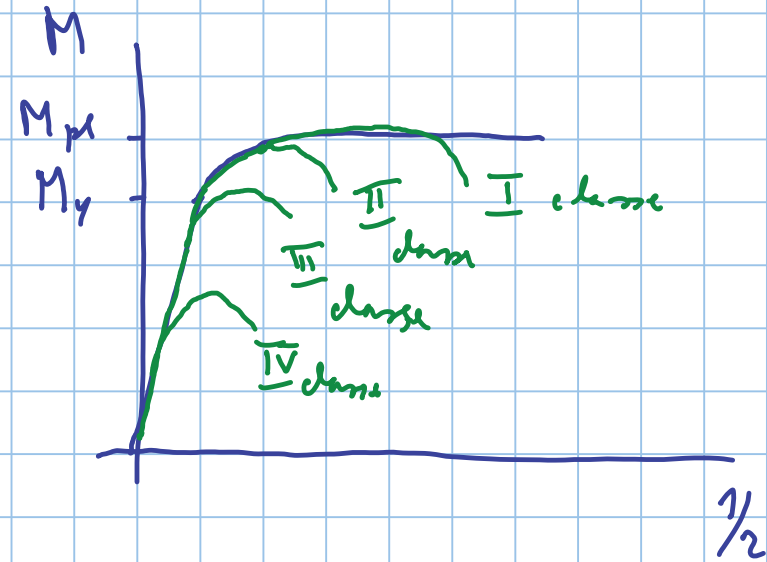


$$A_{com} = A_{tension}$$

perché la  
 $f_y$  ovunque



$M_y$  = momento di prima plasticizzazione

$M_{pl}$  = momento di piena plasticizzazione

per comportamento elastico lineare

$$\sigma = \frac{N}{A} + \frac{M_y}{I_y} z - \frac{M_z}{I_z} y \quad \text{NAVIER}$$

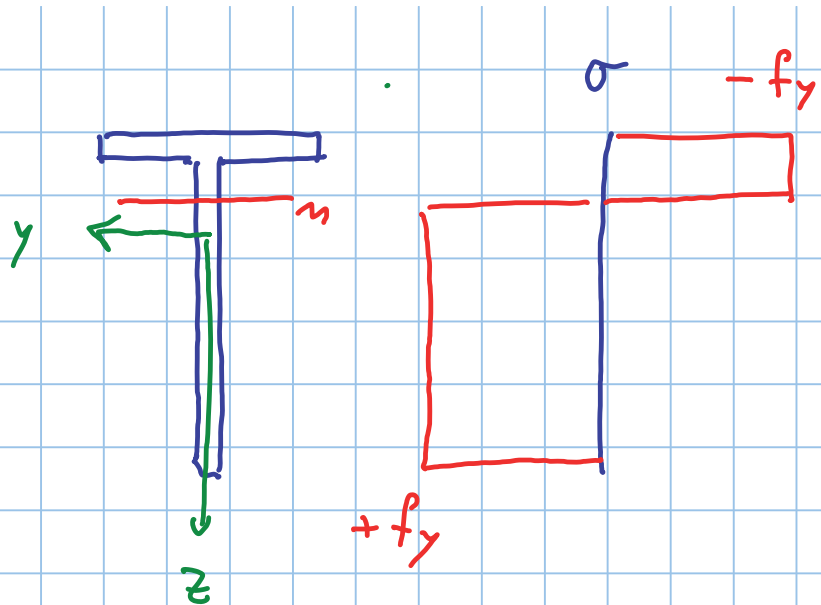
$$\sigma = \frac{M_y}{I_y} z \quad \text{flessione semplice retta}$$

$$\sigma_{\max} = \frac{M_y}{I_y} z_{\max} \quad \frac{I_y}{z_{\max}} = W_{el} \quad \text{modulo di resistenza elastico}$$

$$\sigma_{\max} = \frac{M}{W_{el}} \quad M_y = W_{el} f_y$$

sezione di classe 3

$$M_{Rd} = W_{el} \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{M0}}$$



$$N = \int_A \sigma dA = 0$$

⇓

$$A_{tension} = \frac{1}{2} A$$

$$A_{tension} = A_{compression}$$

$$M_{pl} = \int_A \sigma z dA = \int_{A_{tension}} \sigma z dA + \int_{A_{compression}} \sigma z dA = +f_y \overbrace{\int_{A_{tension}} z dA}^{S_{tension}} - f_y \overbrace{\int_{A_{compression}} z dA}^{S_{compression}}$$

$$S_{tension} + S_{compression} = 0$$

$$S_{compression} = -S_{tension}$$

$$M_{pl} = 2 f_y S_{tension} = \underbrace{2 S_{\frac{1}{2}A}}_{W_{pl}} f_y$$

$$M_{pl} = W_{pl} f_y$$

$$W_{pl} = 2 S_{1/2}$$

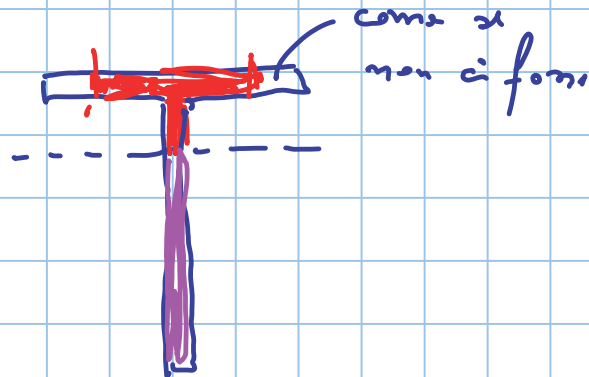
classe 1 + 2

$$M_{Ra} = W_{pl} \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{M0}}$$

classe 4

calcolare sezione efficace

com



$$M_{Ra} = W_{el,eff} \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{M0}}$$

prima plasticizzazione della sezione efficace

Example: Trans condenser

SLE

SLU

Tip cond.

$g_k$

$g_k$

$g_1$

$g_1$

solids

5.76

-

7.49

-

transm.

-

1.92

-

2.88

e. var. ch.

-

4.80

-

7.20

prop. trans

0.50

-

0.65

-

6.26

6.72

8.14

10.08

$$g_1 + g_1 = 18.22 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$L = 7.00 \text{ m}$$

$$M_{Ed} = \frac{18.22 \times 7^2}{8} = 111.6 \text{ KN m}$$



$$M_{Ed} \leq M_{Rd} = W_{pl} \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{mo}}$$



$$W_{pl} \geq \frac{M_{Ed} \gamma_{mo}}{f_y} = \frac{111.6 \times 10^6 \times 1.05}{235} =$$

acciaio S 235

$$= 498.6 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^3$$

...

SLE

$$I \geq 6901 \times 10^4 \text{ mm}^4$$

SLU

$$W_{pl} \geq 498.6 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^3$$

solg.

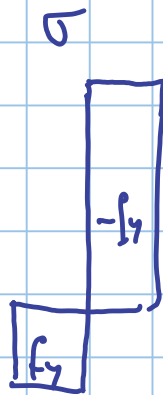
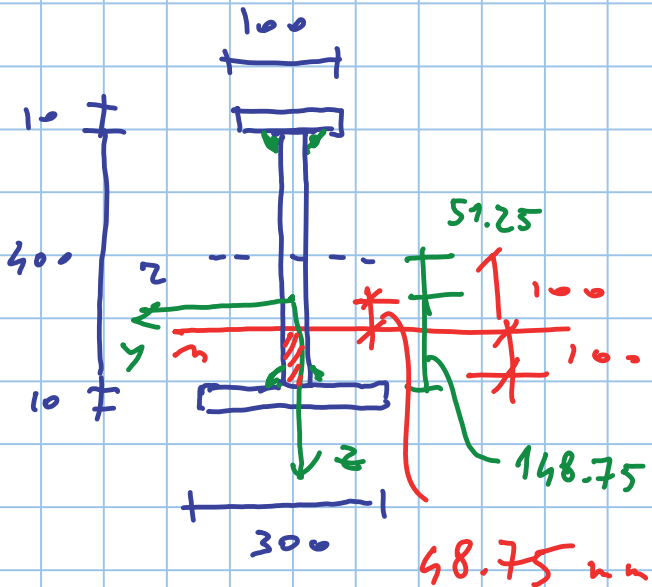
IPE 300

$$I = 8356 \times 10^4 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$W_{pl} = 628.4 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^3$$

# ESEMPIO

sezione non simmetrica



$$A_{\text{rea}} = 80 \times 10^2 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$S_z = 4000 \times 0 + 3000 \times 205 - 1000 \times 205 = 410 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$d_{G-z} = \frac{S_z}{A_{\text{rea}}} = \frac{410 \times 10^3}{80 \times 10^2} = 51.25 \text{ mm}$$

$$S_{\frac{1}{2}} = 3000 \times 153.75 + 1000 \times 98.75 = 560 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$W_{pl} = 2 \times 560 \times 10^3 = 1120 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^3 \quad S_{235}$$

$$M_{\text{rd}} = 1120 \times 10^3 \times \frac{235}{1.05} = 250.7 \times 10^6 \text{ Nmm} = 250.7 \text{ kNm}$$



we calculate the static moment of the area, using the M

$$S_{\text{top}} = 3000 \times 105 + 1000 \times 50 = 365 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^3$$

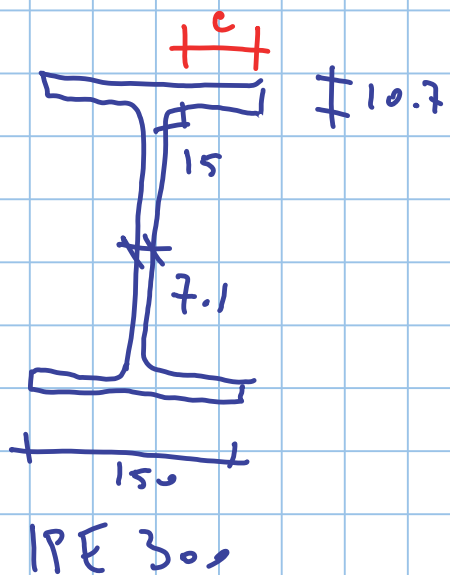
$$S_{\text{bot}} = -1000 \times 305 - 3000 \times 150 = -755 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$S_{\text{top}} - S_{\text{bot}} = (365 + 755) \times 10^3 = 1120 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$M = f_y S_{\text{top}} - f_y S_{\text{bot}} = f_y (S_{\text{top}} - S_{\text{bot}})$$

controllo della classe

S235



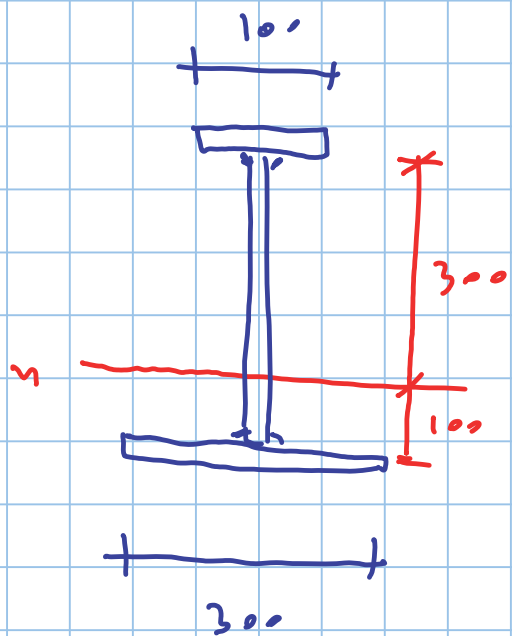
$$c = \frac{150 - 7.1 - 2 \times 15}{2} = 56.45 \text{ mm}$$

$$\frac{c}{t} = \frac{56.45}{10.7} = 5.28 < 9 \text{ E}$$

quindi classe 1

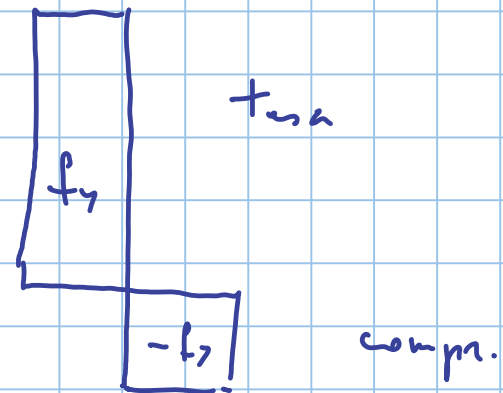
controllo anima idem

il profilo è di classe 1



classe 1

$M > 0$   
 tesa inf.



$M < 0$

la sezione diventa  
 di classe 3

ultime considerazioni

(in analogia a session con  $N$ )

— Tensioni residue

il comportamento iniziale è condizionato

(si rimuove prima di quanto tensicamente previsto)

le resistenze ultime non cambiano (è quella di prima plasticizzazione.)

- fori nell'anima

- fori nell'ele

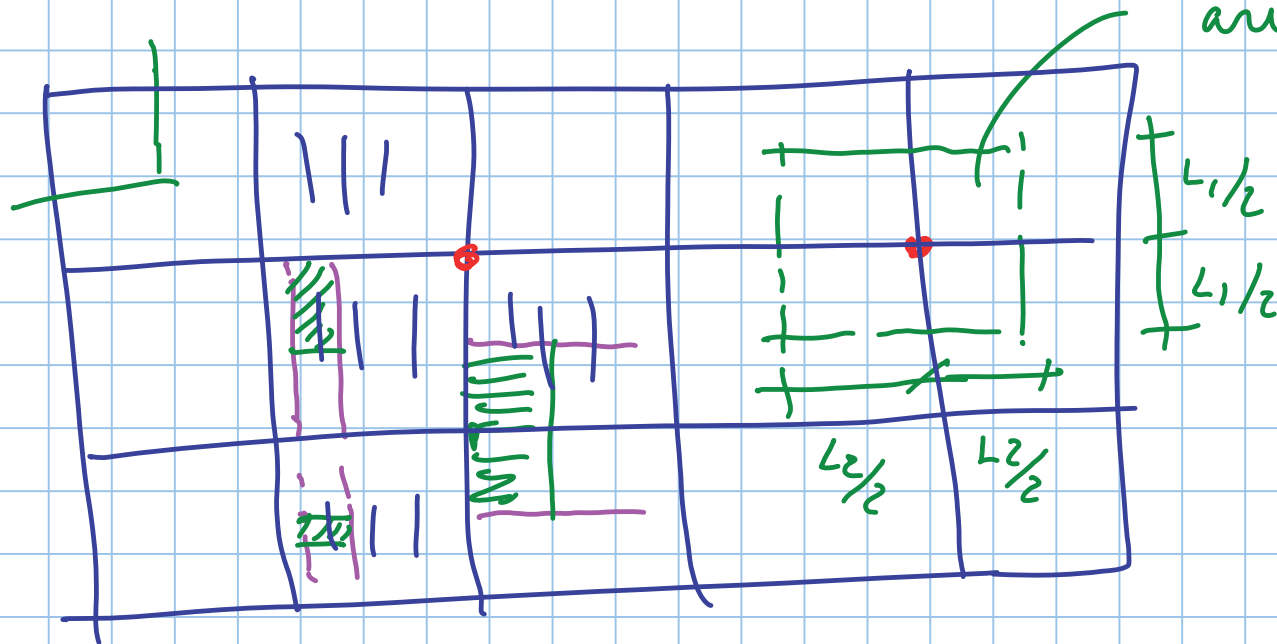
verifica come per  $N$

$N_{pt}$  sezione nominale

$N_m$  min forza

# PROGETTO

# - Colonne



area di influenza  
del pilastro

	2014/11	
solino	81.3	┌
tr. ac.	28	┌
tr. pri.	7.5	┌
tan		┌