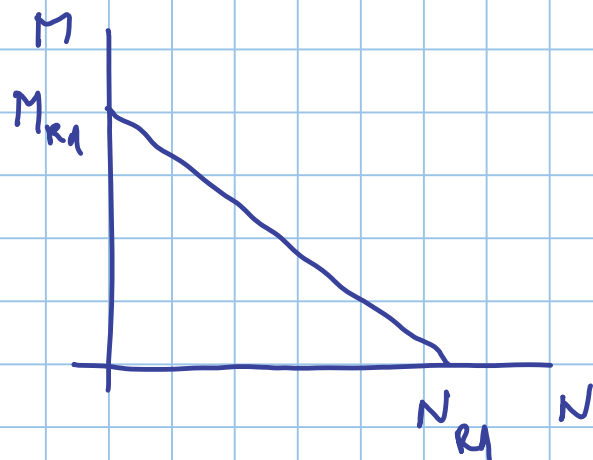
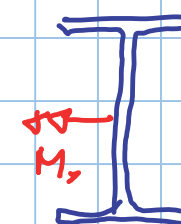
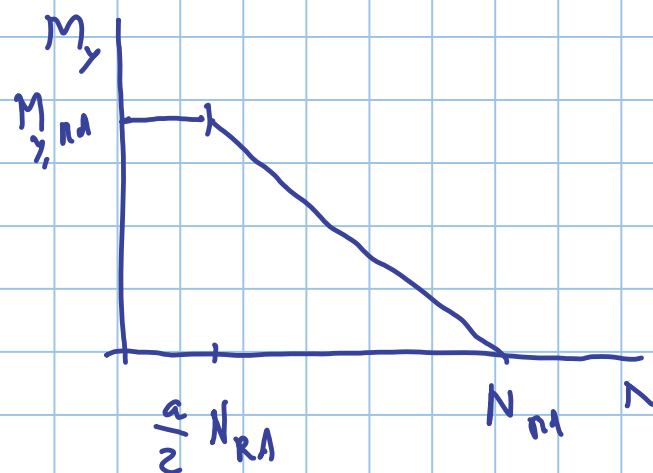
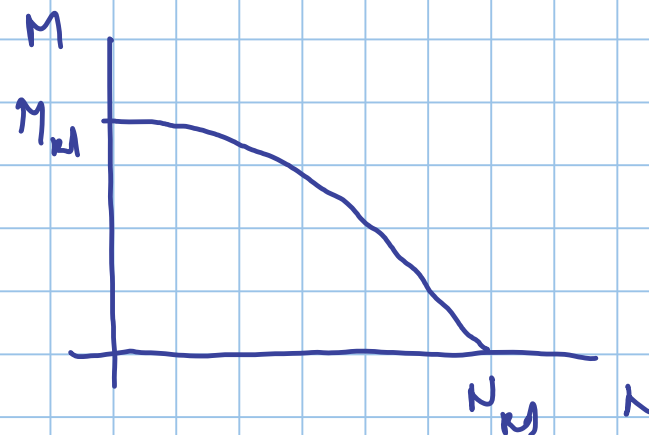


lineare (class 3)

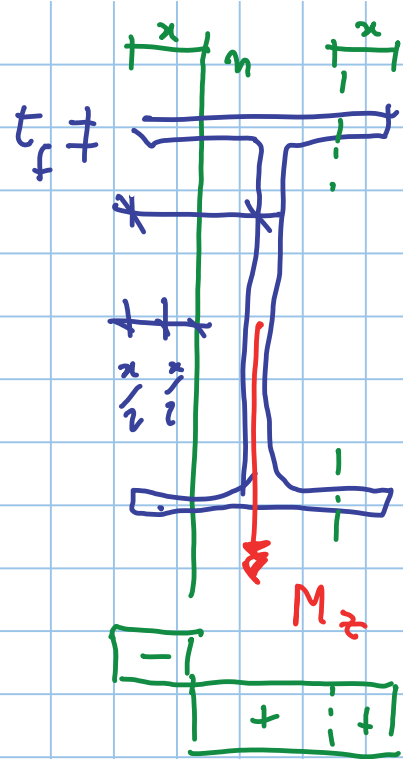


per qualunque sezione

plane plasticization (class 1 & 2)



$$a = \frac{A - 2bt_f}{A}$$



$$N = (A - 2x t_f) \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{m_1}}$$

$$\text{pu } x \leq \frac{b - t_w}{2}$$

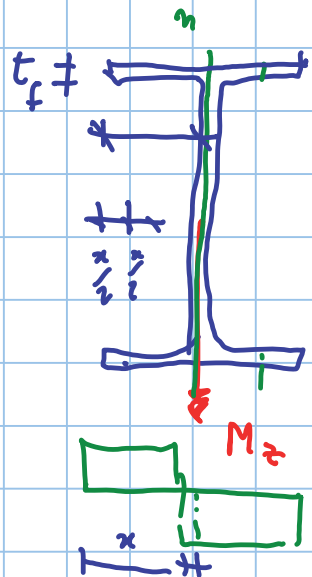
$$M = 2x t_f (b - x) \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{m_1}}$$

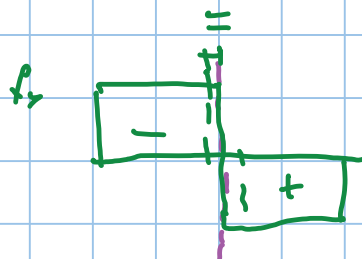
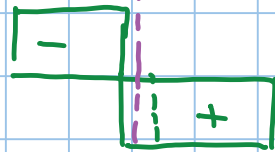
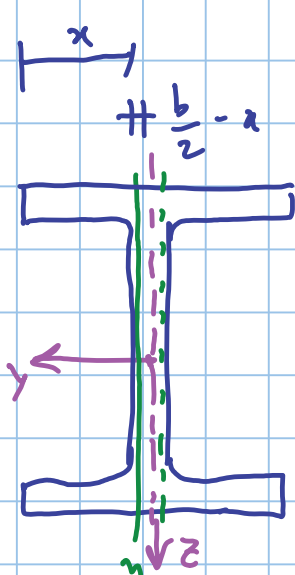
$$\text{pu } x = \frac{b - t_w}{2} \rightarrow N = (A - 2(b - t_w)t_f) \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{m_1}} \\ \approx (A - 2bt_f) \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{m_1}}$$

$$N = (b - 2x)t_w \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{m_1}}$$

$$M = M_{pl} - \left(\frac{b}{2} - x\right)^2 h \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{m_1}}$$

$$\text{pu } \frac{b - t_w}{2} \leq x < \frac{b}{2}$$

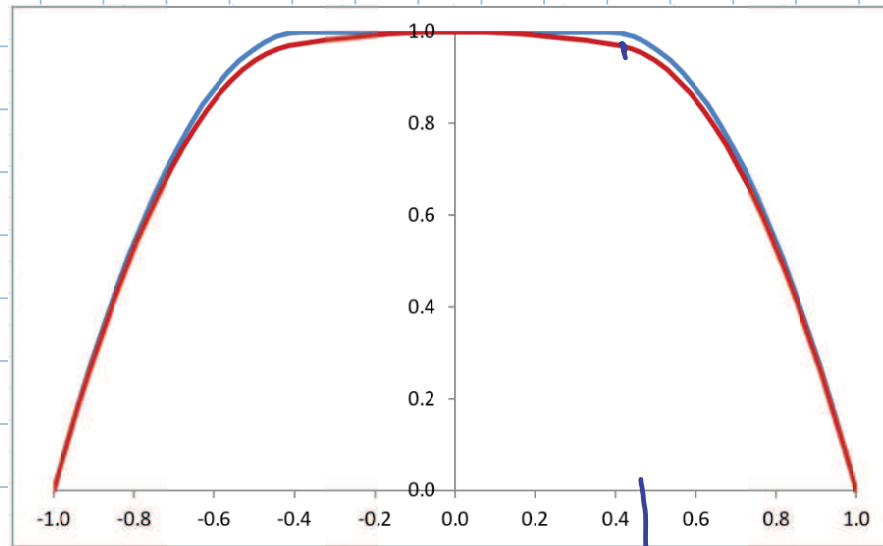




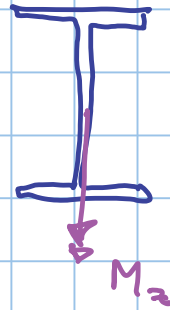
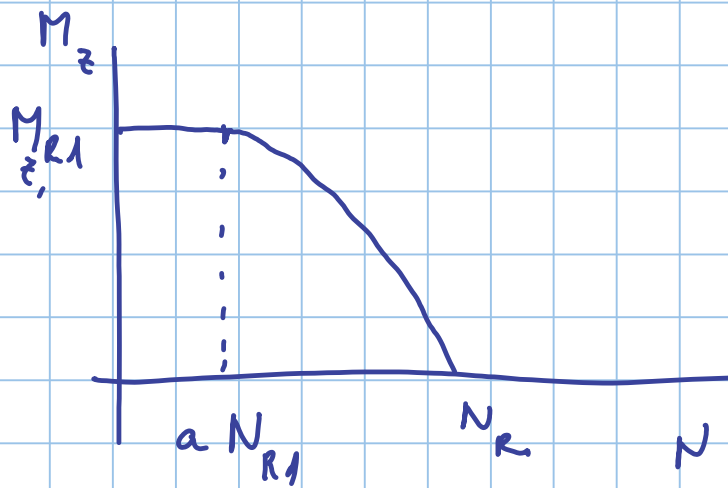
M_{R1}

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{b}{2} - x \right)^2 \cdot \frac{2 f_y}{\gamma_{m0}}$$

$$M = M_{R1} - \left(\frac{b}{2} - x \right)^2 \cdot \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{m0}}$$



$$N \approx (A - 2bt_f) \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{m0}} = a N_{R1}$$



$$n = \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{Rd}}$$

$$M_{N,z,Rd} = M_{z,Rd}$$

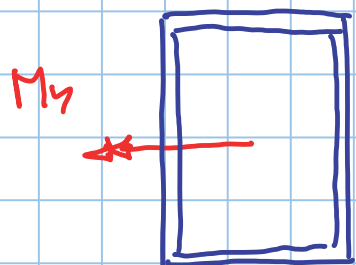
$$n \leq a$$

$$N_{Ed} \leq a N_{Rd}$$

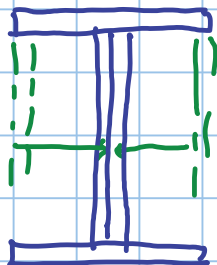
$$M_{N,z,Rd} = M_{z,Rd} \left[1 - \left(\frac{n-a}{1-a} \right)^2 \right]$$

$$a \leq n \leq 1$$

$$a N_{Rd} \leq N_{Ed} \leq N_{Rd}$$

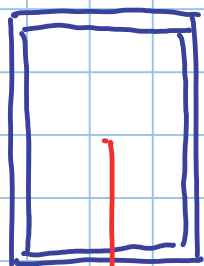
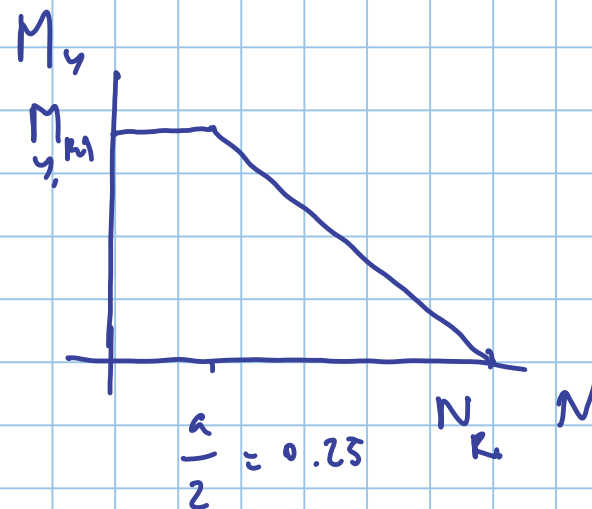


=

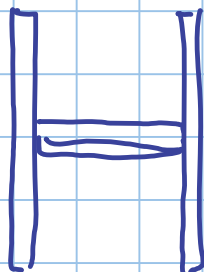


NORMA

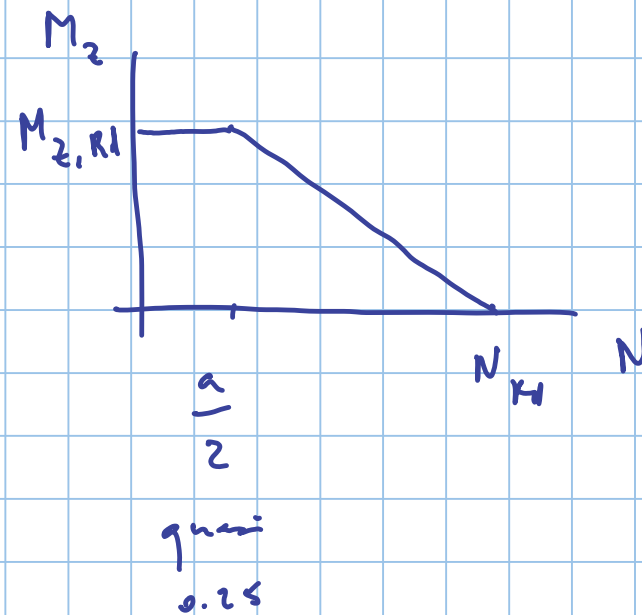
$a \leq 0.5$



M_z

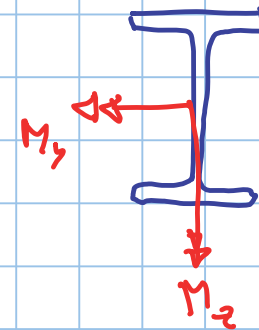
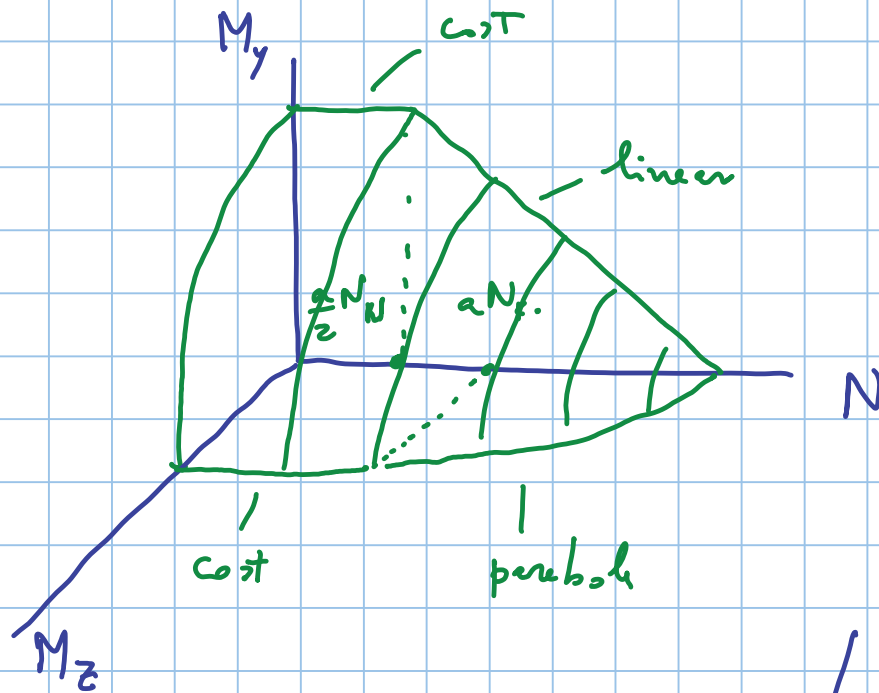


a p.e. max
di 0.5



FLESSIONE COMPOSTA DEVIATA

M_y M_z N



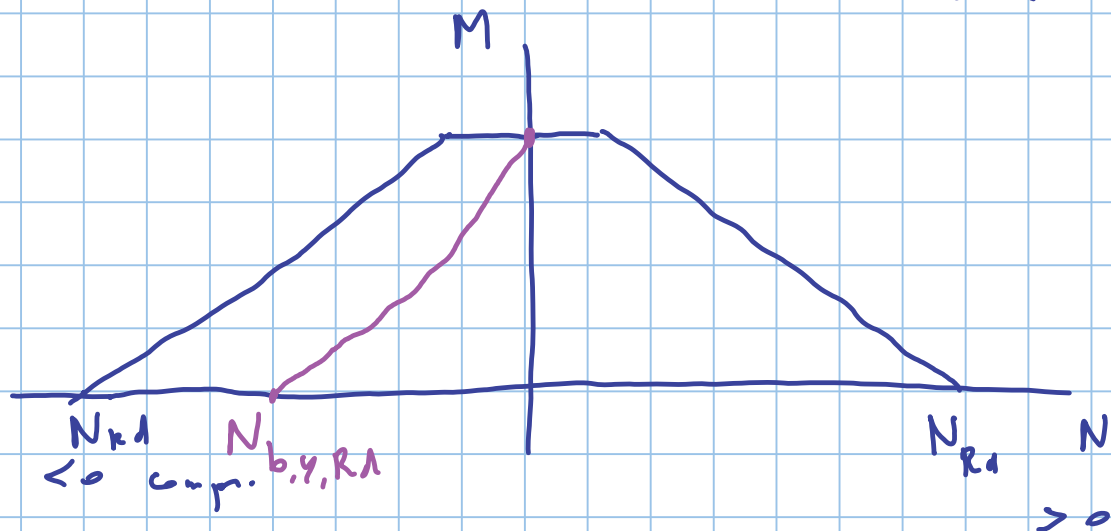
assegnato N_{Ed}

$M_{N,y,Rd}$ $M_{N,z,Rd}$

$$\left(\frac{M_{y,Ed}}{M_{N,y,Rd}} \right)^2 + \left| \frac{M_{z,Ed}}{M_{N,z,Rd}} \right|^{5m} \leq 1$$

$$m = \text{MAX} \left(\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{Rd}} ; 0.2 \right)$$

PRESSO FLESSIONE e σ_x



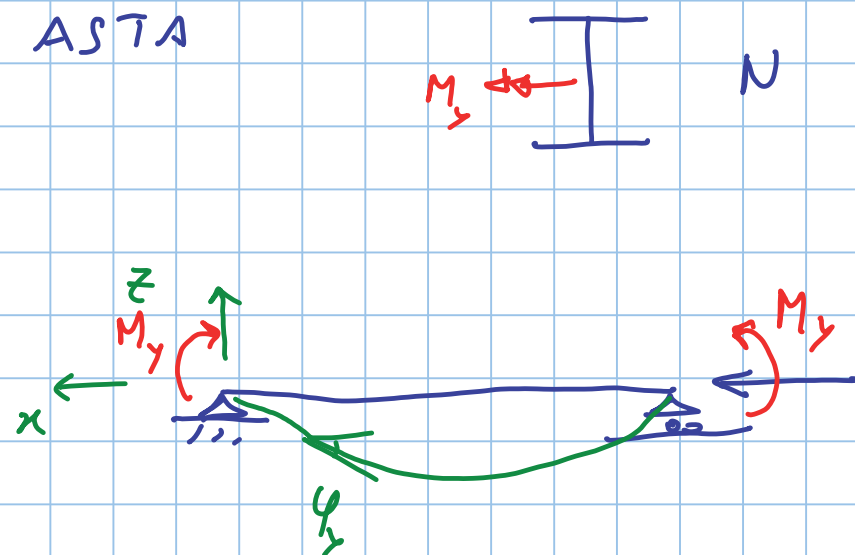
come sezione, il dominio
è simmetrico

come asta: possibilità

di instabilità con sbandamento

- nel piano $x-y$
- " " $x-z$

ASTA



prime considerazioni:

- sbandamento in $x-z$
(nota: intorno a y)

$N_{b,y,RA}$

NTC method A

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{\chi A f_y / \gamma_{M1}} + \frac{M_{y,Ed}}{\chi_{LT} W_{pl,y} \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{M1}} \left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{cr,y}}\right)} \leq 1$$

\downarrow
 m. χ_y funz. di $\lambda_y = \frac{l_0}{i_y}$

perchè si guardano
instabilità inf. y

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{b,y,Rd}} + \frac{M_{y,Ed}}{M_{y,Rd} \left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{cr,y}}\right)} \leq 1$$

$$N_{cr,y} = \frac{\pi^2 EI_y}{l_0^2}$$



NTC mat. A B

EC3

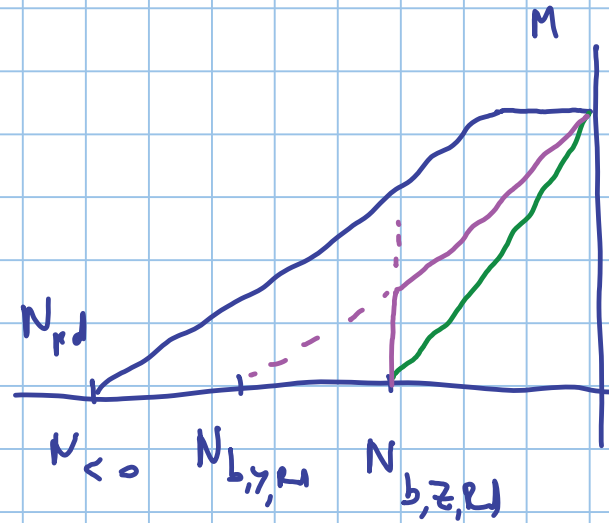
$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{\chi_y A \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{m1}}} + K_{yy} \frac{M_{y,Ed}}{W_y \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{m1}}} \leq 1$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{b,y,Rd}} + K_{yy} \frac{M_{y,Ed}}{M_{y,Rd}} \leq 1$$

$$K_{yy} = 1 + \min \left(\bar{\lambda}_y - 0.2; 0.8 \right) \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{b,y,Rd}}$$

momento M_y

abandono momento intorno a z



comp

$$N_{b,y,Rd} \quad \lambda_y$$

$$N_{b,z,Rd} \quad \lambda_z$$

$$N_{b,z,Rd} < N_{b,y,Rd}$$

NTC met. l. A

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{\chi_{min} A f_y / \gamma_{M1}} + \frac{M_{y,Ed}}{\chi_{LT} W_{y,pl} \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{M1}} \left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{cr,y}} \right)} \leq 1$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$\chi_{min} = \chi_z$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{b,z,Rd}} + \frac{M_{y,Ed}}{M_{y,Rd} \left(1 - \frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{cr,y}} \right)} \leq 1$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$N_{b,z,Rd}$$

$$\left\{ \frac{N_{Ed}}{\chi_y A \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{m1}}} + K_{yy} \frac{M_{y,Ed}}{W_y \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{m1}}} \leq 1 \right.$$

NTc method B

EC 3

not considered

$$\left\{ \frac{N_{Ed}}{\chi_z A \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{m1}}} \leq 1 \right.$$

$N_{b,z,R1}$